

Via Afrika Siswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya

Libanga 10 Study Guide

P. Singwane, F.M. Armooh, M.K. Simelane, V.C. Shongwe



Via Afrika

Our Teachers. Our Future.



P. Singwane

Study Guide

Via Afrika Siswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya

Libanga 10





40 Heerengracht, Cape Town, 8001
PO Box 5197, Cape Town 8000

www.viaafrika.com

TYPESETTING BY Wayne Osmond

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1 Kusebentisa lensitakufundza

Inhloso yalensitakufundza kwelekelela bafundzi ekubhaleni ematheksthi ekuticambela ngemphumelelo ngekulandzela ticondziso lebanikwe tona, baphindze bakwati kutihlolela imisebenti yabo. Bafundzi batawukwati kubhalela tinhosongco, timongcondvo, netetsamelilwati letehlukahlukene basebentisa timiso letibekiwe telulwimi lolunotsile lolwemukelekile.

Lensita ihlelwe ilandzela luhlelo lwekufundzisa bafundzi belibanga 10. Ifundzisa lokucuketfwe, indlelanchubo, timiso tekubahala kanye netakhi netimiso telulwimi lokumele ticikelelwe ekubhaeni nekwetfula kanye nekufundza nekwehlwaya njengoba kubekiwe eSitatimendeni Senchubomgomo Yavelonkhe yekharikhulamu nekuhlola.

Kuleso naleso sehluko kucalwa ngekuchaza timiso netidzingo tale yotheksthi yekuticambela, inchubo yekubhala kulandzele sibonelo, umsebenti wekutihlola lohambisana nensita yekuhlola lomsebenti latikhicitele wona umfundzi, kute atewukhona kulungisa emaphutsa ngendlela lefanele.

Lensita yentelwe kutsi umfundzi akhone kutisebentela yedvwa atilu ngiselela liphepha lesitsatfu nelesibili leluhlolo lweSiswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya Libanga 10. Ngiyakholwa kutsi lendlela lena yekutsi umfundzi afundze ngesibo nelo itawucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi baphumelela ngemalengiso ekufundzeni nekwehlwaya kanye nekubhala nekwetfula ngoba kufundza ngekubona kwenta umuntfu akhone kubona kutsi ngempela lentfo lokutsiwa akayente, iyenteka.

2 Inchubo yekubhala

Nasibhala silandzela lenchubo lelandzelako:

Kuhlela nobe kulungiselela kubhala

- Ngembi kwekubhala umfundzi
- Utsatsa tincumo ngenhloso
- Tetsamlilwati tetheksthi lekumele ibhalwe.
- Utfola acikelele tidzingo tesakhiwo nesitayela
- Utfola iminingwane ngesihloko ngekusebentisana nebangani
- Wakha libalavengcondvo
- Wenta lucwaningo ngekusebentisa imitfombolwati leyehhlukahlukene.

Kubhala luhlaka

- Umfundzi kumele asebentise imibono lemcola nalesekelako layitfole nakahlela umbhalo. Ubhala imkhicito wekucala acikelela inhloso, tetsameliwati, sihloko neluhlobo lwenzaba.
- Ufundza tindhaka talabanye ngekutihlatiya, kute atfole imibono yalabanye
- Cikelela kutsi emagama uwakhetse kahle yini, ngabe kuyahambisana nenhloso, tetsamelilwati neluhlobo lwembhalo.
- Naka kusetjetiswa kahle kwetiphumuti nelulwimi lolulungile.

Kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula

- Umfundzi usebentisa umgomo lobekiwe wekuhlola umsebenti wakhe nalabanye (irubhrikhi.)
- Phindza ufundzise ulungise lapho usebentise ligama lelingakalungi kahle, nobe uma utfola lelingabeka umlayeto kancono. ungangeta lwati lolusilele.
- Khipha emagama lamakhulu nobe lawo langahle adide tetsamelilwati.
- Hlola lupelomagama, nekusetjentiswa kwetakhi netimiso telulwimi, njengetivumelwano tenhloko netamentiwa, ngabe kusebente ngendlela langanamaphutsa yini.
- Lungiselela umkhicito wekugcina, wubhale ubete emaphutsa
- Yetfula umkhicito wekugcina longanamaphutsa.

Ake sibuke nati ke Takhi netimiso teskusebentisa lulwimi lekumele siticikelele nakubhalwa.

Kukhetfwa kwemagama

Emagama ngiwo lasetjetiswako kute sikhone kubona inhloso yembhalo, tetsamelilwati lokucondzenwe nato ngako kukhetfwa kwawo kudzinga buciko lobukhulu.

- Kumele sisebentise tindhlobo letehlukene tetento letinemnyakato lohambelana nenhloso yalokubhalwa ngako, tiphawulo netandziso letikunika imicondvo neminingwane letsite nekuchaza ngalokucacile nakubhalwa. Sibonelo emagama lakhetfwa nakubhalwa indzaba lechazako kumele asente sibone lesitfombe salokukhulunywa ngako, sicacelwe kutsi kunambitseka njani, kuyatsandazeka nobe kuyenyanyisa.
- Kuba nelwati lwekutsi kumele usebentise lulwimi loluhlelekile nalolungakahleleki kuye ngetidzingo teluhlobo lwembhalo.
- Kukhona kubeka emaciniso nemibono ngendlela lelandzelekako.
- Kusebentisa emagama ngenhloso yekuveta umcondvolosobala nobe umcondvolojulile kuhambisane nesimongcondvo.
- Kusebentisa tinsita temitfombolwati neticukatsi lwati
- Yati tetsamelilwati takho. Lolwati lolu luyakusita kutsi ukhetse emagama ngekucope-lela kute umlayeto wakho ufinyelele kahle ngalokuvakalako kutsintseke imiva nekucabanga kwaleso setsamelilwati sakho.

Kwakhiwa kwemisho

Kumele sibhale tihlobo letehlukene temisho letinebudze lobehlukene.

- Kusebentisa titfo tenkhulumo ngalokufanele.
- Kusebentisa inhloko, sento, mentiwa, tikhatsi tesento netindlela tesento kuvuma nekuphika, simokwenta nemphamphosi yekwentiwa.
- Kusebentisa tibuti.
- Kusebentisa tihlobo letehlukene temisho, lesasitatimende, lebutako, lecondzile, lembici, lemagalagala nalembici magalagala.
- Kusebentisa tihlanganiso, tabito, tandziso, kwakha imisho lehambelanako.
- Kusebentisa tihlobo letehlukene tetabito kukhombisa kugcizelela nobe kucatsanisa.
- Kusebentisa luhlelomagama ngalokulungile kukhomba kucatsanisa nekugcizelela.
- Kusebentisa tivumelwano ngalokungenamaphutsa.

Kubhalwa kwetindzima

- Indzima yakhiwe ngemisho leminyenti ledzingidza umcondvo munye.
- Kucala umusho lonemcondvo lobalulekile (umusho loyinhloko) bese kulandzela imisho lenemicondvo lesekelo lona lobalulekile.
- Leleminye imisho yendlala lombono lokulomusho lobalulekile.
- Umusho wekugcina (Umusho lophetsako) wenzima usonga konkhe lobekushiwo kulendzima.

Umusho wekucala wenzima lengenhla kufanele ube nebudlelwane nendzima lelandzelako kutekutewuba nekutselelana kwemicondvo.

Indzima lephetsako ayifinyeti

Lokuchumana kwemicondvo kungenteka ngekusebentisa emagama lachumanisa tindzima nobe kubeneligama lelinebudlelwane naloku bekubhalwe ngako kulendzima lengenhla. Loku singakucinisekisa ngekusebentisa timphawu nobe tihlanganiso nemabintana lalandzelako:

- Kukhomba kuhleleka-Kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu, ngembikwekutsi, emvakwekutsi, ekugcineni, lokulandzelako.
- Inchazelo/imbangela/nemphumela ngako-ke, bese, ngaloko ke, ngobe, ngaleso sizatfu, kusukela, ngenca yaloku, kusho kutsi.
- Inchubo: Kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu.
- Kucatsanisa – Kufana, kwehluka kuncane.

Irejista, sitayela, nembono

Kusebentisa irejista lefanele, lehlelekile nobe lengakahleleki.

Timiso telupelomagama

- Nasibhala asibuke kutsi sisebentisa bofeleba, emakhefu, bokhulunyiwe, emakholoni, kudvwebela, kubhala ngalokutjekile, emasemi-kholoni, Khefana, i-Hayifeni, emadeshi, luphawu loluveta lwati lolwengetiwe.
- Kusebentisa lwati nemaphethini nemitsetfo yekupela uma apela emagama ngalokungenamaphutsa.
- Kusebentisa tindlela tekufinyeta nema-akhronimi ngalokufanele.
- Lwati lwemisuka, ticalo netijobelelo.

Tintsatfu tinhlobo tetindzaba letifundwako kulelibanga

- Indzaba lelandzisako
- Indzaba lechazako
- Indzaba lehlangotsilunye

Nasibhala letindzaba kumele sisebentise naletakhi netimiso telulwimi letibalwe lapha ngenhla.

Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lafundwako

- Incwadzi yemtsetfo
- Incwadzi yebungani
- Luhlelo lwemhlangano nemaminithi
- Inkhulumo, inkhulumiswano nenkhulumoluhlolo
- Umbiko (lohlelekile nalongakahleleki)
- Sihlatiywa
- Sihlelwa
- i-athikili yeliphephandzaba
- i-athikili yeliphephabhuku
- Umlandvomphilo
- Umlandvomufi

1 Indzaba lelandzisako

Iyini indzaba lelandzisako?

Lena yindzaba lelandzisa kabanti ngesehlakalo sesihloko lanikwe sona umfundzi.

- Ilandzisa negetigameko letilandzelana ngendlela letenteka ngayo, nobe ucale ngalokwagcina ngako.
- Lena yindzaba lecanjiwe kepha lenekukholweka.
- Sikhatsi lesisetjentiswako sikhatsi lesengca, kepha lonelikhono lekusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo angabhala ngaso.
- Inkhulumongco yenta lendzaba ikholweke, kubika kuphela kwenta ingahehi lendzaba.

Nasibhala silandzela inchubo yekubhala njengoba ichaziwe ekucaleni.

Sitawutikhumbuta ngekwetfula tihlokwana tayo lenchubo.

- Kuhlela
- Kwenta luhlaka
- Kubuyeketa nekuhlela kabusha
- Kulungisa emaphutsa
- Kwetfula

Sakhiwo kumele kube ngulesi lesilandzelako:

Indzaba yakhiwe ngetindzima. Indzima ngendzima yakhiwe ngemisho letsite.

Kunaloyihloko naleyo lesekelako nalowo lophetsa indzima. Tindzima kumele titselelane emanti ngekusebentisa tihlanganiso nobe emagama latsite laletsa kuchumana.

Tindzima tingaba singeniso, umtimba nesiphetho:

Singeniso

- Siba sifisha
- Siyaheha
- Asiteki indzaba yonkhe, setfula loko lokutawukhulunywa ngako.

Umtimba

- Tindzima tiba tinyenti emtimbeni.
- Indzima ngayinye ngayinye kulomtimba ineliphuzu lelibalulekile neminingwane lesekelako.
- Sichubekela kulenye indzima uma sewubhala ngalelinye liphuzu.
- Asihlanganisi emaphuzu langahambelani.

Siphetfo

- Asicaphele, asiphindzaphindzi loku lokusemtimbeni.
- Sisonga ngekunika umcondvo, umbono nobe sifundvo lesitfolakele endzabeni.

Asicaphele naku:

Budze bendzaba kulelibanga ngemagama lali-240- 290.

Ake sifundze nasi sibonelo sendzaba lelandzisako.

Latishonela tigebengu kamagolide nesilivak

BekunguMgcibelo, tikolo bekukudzala tavalwa. Bengisedolobheni e-Jabulani Nonkhe, ngiphekeletelwe ngudzadzewetfu lomkhulu Gcebile. Ngangiyewutsengela umngani wami siphophela bekatawugubha lusuku lwakhe lwekutsalwa ngakusasa ngeliviki lelilandzelako.

Edolobheni imbita beyiviwa ngelutsi. Bantfu bebhla benyuka netitaladi telidolobha. Leso naleso sitaladi sasinesicuku saso. Timoto tona tatiphambana, letinye tatiya enhla, letinye tatiya entasi letinye tatijika emakhoneni. Bekungamangalisi ke kuva sekukhala emabheli ngoba phela labanye bantfu abaketayeli kuya edolobheni, bebahle batikhandza babambe ibhonethi yemoto ngesandla. Nami bengikuleso siphitsiphitsi.

Ngawela sitaladi, ngacondza **kamagolide nesiliva**. Lesitolo sasisandza kuvulwa lapha edolobheni lelikhulu laseJabulani Nonkhe. Lapha ngekhatsi bantfu bebanyatselana. Ngulowo atsenga tidzingo takhe.

Kwakutsengiswa emacici, emawashi, netindandatho letakhiwe ngegolide, isiliva, nedayimane. Imali yona bengiyonge kusukela ngaBhimbidvwane, beseyenela kutsi ngingatsenga siphohle emarandi lange-500.

Sangena ekhatsi estitolo naGcebile. Sandla sami sasinkonkoshele sikhwama, ngani bayasho kutsi ayikho inkhokhelo yemfwalo lolahleka uhamba nemnikati, kantsi kuyatiwa kutsi tinswelaboya tigcwele nakuphela inyanga. Satsatseka kulelinye liwashi belakhiwe ngekuhlanganisa ligolide nesiliva. Ngalibona ngemehlo engcondvo limengetela esandleni semngani wami. Ngatsi ngisekulowo mcabango ngeva ngishiywa ngumtimba. Ngabona emadvodza lamabili lagcoke tembatfo letimnyama netigcoko letimbonya bonkhe buso kusale emehlo kuphela. Ngema ngatsi khwimilili. Tigebengu!

“Lalani phasi nonkhe, ningasibuki!” Kwasho livi lelitfusako liphuma kulendvodza lemfishane.

“Hhayi! abangalali phasi, kepha abeme lapha elubondzeni banamatsele baphakamise tandla, lotawulokotsa nje akhulume namakhalekhikhini, utalibuka aligcine,” kwasho lendvodza lendze. Seva lawo mavi, senta lesatjelwa kona. Bachubeka baya kumunye webatsengisi, batsi akaletse yonkhe imali lekhona aphindze atfulule bonkhe bucwebe abufake kuletikhwama tagawini bebatiphetsa. Nembala umntfwanebantfu wenta njalo. Ngatsi ngitsi nhla ngabona batsatsekile ngoba imali labayitfolo yayiyinyenti kakhulu. Ngabona lelinye likinobho lolichafatako uma nihlaselwa tigebengu. Tinhlitiyo tami taba timbili. Lenye yatsi angichofote lenye yatsi kumbe ngitigubhela lithuna lami. Ngawucitsa lowo mcondvo wesibili. Ngadzela imphilo yami. Ngachofota. Ngesikhashana nje babe sebakile baka*Hi-Tech*. Taphaphama batifasa ngabozankosi. Kwabe sekuya kwato esitokisini njalo.

Ngakusasa kwavela ephephandzabeni ‘Tindzaba Tetfu’ kutsi “umfana waseTakheleni ube lichawe ngesikhatsi elekelela ekubanjweni kwetigebengu letiyingoti”. Ligama lami abalikhiphanga ngoba bangafuni kufaka imphilo yami engotini. Ngeva babe sekatsi “Ngumfana wami ke loyo.

Umsebenti

Bhala indzaba ibe ngemagama langabi ngephasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe-290 ngalesihloko lesilandzelako:

- Landzisa ngalokwenteka mhla nihlaselwa tigebengu ekhaya kini. Landzela inchubo yekubhala njengoba yetfuliwe ekucaleni kwalesehluko.

2 Indzaba lechazako

Indzaba lechazako ingumbhalo losebentisa emagama lakha sitfombe salokuchazwako. Likhetselo lemagama endzaba lechazako alilandzisi kepha likubekela lentfo uyibone ngemehlo engcondvo kutsi inembala lonjani, ivakala njani nawuyitsintsa, ihogeleka njani uma ineliphunga, inambitseka njani, ibukeka njani, ivakala njani njll. Uma umbhali aphumelele kuchaza intfo letsite angakwenta umamatseke, uhleke, ufise kutsintsa, ufise kunambitsa, ugwinye ematse, uhlante, nobe utfutfumele, kuye ngekutsi inhloso yakhe bekutsi kutsintseke miphi imi yalofundzako.

Indzaba lechazako ingumbhalo wekuticambela ngentfo loyicabangako nobe loyibonako. Uma ubhala indzaba lechazako, nayo iba nesakhiwo njengayo lenalelandzisako kepha yona ayigcili kakhulu etigamekweni, inamatselakakhulu ekukhombiseni ngalokusobala kutsi intfo ibukeka njani, ivakala jani, inambitseka njani, ihogeleka njani.

Kubalulekile kutsi umbhali asebentise sikhatsi sanyalo uma achaza. Cishe letinyenti timiso netinyatselo tekubhala tiyafana nendzaba lelandzisako' kakhulu ekwakheni imisho, silulumagama nekusebentisalulwimi lolunotsile.

Yini lesingayichaza?

Singachaza tintfo, bantfu, tilwane, takhiwo, tigateko, timo, netindzawo.

Ake sibuke nati tindzinyana letilandzelako kute sibone umehluko emkhatsini wekuchaza nekulandzisa.

- 1 Kwaba nemoya lomkhulu. Lelitulu vele belilibi kakhulu lesabeka. Bantfu abatange baphatseke kahle ngalesikhatsi babona lelitulu lelalita ngemandla. Tinja takhala tabaleka tayewubhaca.
- 2 Umoya wawuhlabela ingoma yentfukutselo. Tihlahla tatitila tisima kalukhuni lapho umoya utidlelela ngemandla.

Kwakhephutela emafu lamnyama lakwenta uvume tono. Ashulungana, kwagubhutela ematfumbu kubolaluvadlwana. Umbani waklaya kuleso sibhaka-bhaka lesintima khwishi! Walandzelwa kudvuma lokwaba ngatsi kugicitwa imigcoma letinkhulungwane. Kwabandza ematfunjini etakhamitini takulenzawo letakhe emadlokolwana. Tinja kwaba buklewu klewu, tigoce imisila tifuna tindzawo tekufihla tinhloko, tibona kutsi lamuhla litishonele. Kwachuluka timbokodvo tematje! Uma sibuka letindzima letingenhla letimbili yini umehluko lokhona? Nguyiphi lelandzisako futsi nguyiphi lechazako? Sekela timphendvulo takho ngekucaphuna endzimeni.

Uma ngabe utse leyekucala iyalandzisa, uphendvule kahle, leyesibili iyachaza. Ikwenta ubone ngemehlo engcondvo kutsi kwakwentekani, uyawuva lomoya ngetindlebe uhhusha, uyatibona naletihlahla tisiphalata, uyatibona nobe setidlelelwa ngulomoya ngemandla setigcina tisiphuka timphandze, uyeva, wetfuke, wesabe ngalendlela lesimo selitulu lesichazwe ngayo.

Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sendzaba lechazako. Bhala indzaba uchaze umngani wakho lomtsandzako ucacise kutsi yini leyenta umtsandze.

Emphilweni akukafanele umuntfu abe yinkhomo ledla yodvwa. Nami nginemngani lomuhle lengimtsandzako losifuba sami futsi longikhutsatoko uma nginetinkinga. Unebuso lobuyingilizini. Unelibala leliluhlata lelitsandzekako. Sikhumba sakhe sibusheleleti ngatsi seluswane. Unemehlo lamhlophe futsi lamakhudlwana kunalawa ami. Uneminyaka lelishumi nakune kepha uma umbuka ucabanga kutsi ingetulu kwaleyo. Unelitsambo ngoba ubalelwa kulabo labadze eklasini futsi usibukubukwana lesihle lesililambalidile. Unemilente lemidze lengatsi yebakhangisi betimpahla.

Uyayidla indvwangu umngani wami. Angeke nje umkhandze agcoke imphahla lemnyama lensundvu. Utsandza imibala legcamile futsi uyakwati kuyihlobanisa. Utsandza timphahla letibovu, letiluhlata, letimhlophe, letiliphuti nobe letibukhwebeletane. Pho uyafanelwa yini bo!

Angikamkhetsi ngoba amuhle ngesakhiwo, kepha lokwangidvonsa kuye kutsi ungumuntfu webantfu. Ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi uhlala ajabulile. Ngeke ukhandze acudvule umlomo. Akatsatsi tinkinga takhe atetfwese lomuye umuntfu. Ungumngani lonenhlitiyo lenhle, lohlakaniphile, locotfo, lonelutsandvo neluvelo. Uyatsandza kutsi lanako akusebentise nalabanye bantfu. Akasiye umngani lohlebanako nalonemona. Uma uke wahleba umuntfu kuye uyatisola ngoba utakubuta kutsi amtjele yini lona lokhuluma ngaye kutsi wena utseni ngaye.

Sibusisile ngumuntfu lotimiselako kuyo yonkhe intfo layentako. Akasiyo intfombatana levilaphako. Ukhutsele uhlala njalo enta umsebenti wesikolo. Kute lokumangalisako uma sekatfola imphumelelo ngemalengiso kuto tonkhe tifundvo takhe. Etifundweni tetibalo sonkhe sisitwa nguye. Ungafunga utsi unguthishela ngendlela lanesineke ngayo uma asichazela. Cishe sonkhe eklasini sesiyativisisa tibalo ngoba uvele asitjele kutsi konkhe kusengcondvweni yakho, ungatsi tibalo tiyakwehlula vele titakwehlula, kepha ungatsi uyatikhona vele utawutikhona. Lamavi akhe asikhutsata kakhulu.

Phela lomuntfu unetiphiwo letinyenti, ekwayeni lesikolo uhamba embili, kantsi nakutemidlalo ukhona. Uye eGreece edolobheni le-Athens, waya nase Germany nase Australlia. Ulichawekati letemidlalo. Akabuyi nendondo yinye Ubuya netindondo tegolide, nakehlulekile utfola yesiliva.

Nabatisho labatatiko batsi wafuta batali bakhe. Nabo bebanemakhono lamangalisako basafundza sikolo. Abagcinanga ngekutsi bamuphe lolo futo lwekuhlakanipha nekukwati kudlala imidlalo, baphindze bamkhulisa ngendlela lefanele. Nobe Siswati sitsi akukho geza linganasiyela, kuSibusisile ungasiphikisa lesaga, ngoba phela uphila kungatsi akusiye umuntfu walapha emhlabeni. Sonkhe siyafisa kufana naye, usibonelo lesihle.

Umsebenti

Bhala indzaba lechazakako ngathishela lomtsandzako. Indzaba yakho ayibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kweli-290. N.B Njengoba ubonile lapha ngenhla nawe sebentisa emagama lachazako.

3 Indzaba lehlangotsilunye

Kumele kutsi utsatse luhlangotsi, bese wesekelalowo mbono wakho ngendlela letawuba neligalelo lelikhulu ekutseni bantfu bavumelane nawe esihlokweni lonikwe sona. Sihloko sendzaba letsatsa lehlangotsilunye sivame kutsi sibe nemibono leyehlukahlukene. Wena lobhalako ukhetsa lunye luhlangotsi, bese wesekela lowombono ngemaphuzu langemaciniso levakalako futsi lacacile. Ungakhetsa sihloko sendzaba lehlangotsilunye, kubalulekile kutsi wente libalavengcoondvo neluhlaka kute utewubona kutsi unelwati lolungakanani ngalesihloko nobe loluhlangotsi lolukhetsile lwesihloko.

Singeniso sakho kufanele sichaze kafishane ngesihloko siphindze sikhombise kutsi wena utawutsatsa luphi luhlangotsi futsi utayidzingidza ilandzelane njani imibono yakho.

Ungayicala indzaba yakho ngembuto nobe ngetibalo telucwaningo letishacisako letitawukwenta bantfu basekele lowakho umbono. Umtimba wenzaba yakho wakhiwe ngetindzima letesekela loluhlangotsi lolutsetse nato tinemisho lesekelo leyo mibono lemcola ngetibonelo, tibalo telucwaningo, nemaciniso latsatselwe elucwaningweni lwesihlokolosikhetsile.

Tindzima takho kufanele titselelane emanti ngekusebentisa emagama ekuchumanisa tindzima lakhomba kwengeta, kufaka umbono lowehlukile nobe kukhomba kuphetsa umbono wakho kuleyondzima. Imibuto lengadzingi timphendvulo nobe imphindvwa ungayisebentisa ekutseni uphococelele tetsamelilwati kutsi ticabange njengawe. Siphetfo asibe sifisha, sigcizelele luhlangotsi lwakho kute kuhlale njalo kukhumbuleka kutsi lendlela lobona ngayo tintfo ingiyo sibili. Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sendzaba letsatsa luhlangotsi.

Bafundzi abatsandzi kutsi babanikwe umsebenti labatawenta ekhaya. Labanyenti batsi akuyekelwe kunika bafundzi umsebenti wasekhaya. Utsini umbono wakho ngalesihloko?

Umsebenti wesikolo lowentiwa ekhaya uyincenye lebalulekile yekufundza kwetfu tsine bafundzi. Ngaleso sizatfu sifanele kutsi siwente ube sezingeni lelisetulu. Angivumelani nembono lotsi akuyekelwe kunika bafundzi umsebenti wasekhaya. Ngitsi abachubeke basinike kepha kunetintfo lekumele tilungiswe bothishela, batali nebafundzi kute kubete tihibe ekwenteni umsebenti wasekhaya.

Kwekucala nje umsebenti wasekhaya siwunikwa kute sitfole ematfuba langetiwe ekwenta umsebenti wetfu. Lawo matfuba asisita kutsi sikhone kuvisisa loku besikwenta eklasini, kulesinye sikhatsi sisuke sicedzisa umsebenti lebesiwenta eklasini.

Kwesibili, umsebenti wasekhaya wenta kutsi tingcondvo tetfu tikhone kubamba emakhono nelwati lolufundvwako ngekutsi sitentele sisodvwa nobe sisitwa batali betfu. Ngibekise nje , sifundvo setibalo sidzinga umfundzi kutsi ahlale njalo atilolonga ngekwenta tibalo letibalwa ngendlela lefanako naleti latifundze esikolweni sekusetjentiswa tinombolo letehlukile. Loku kwentelwa kutsi indlela yekubala umfundzi angayicageli kepha ayati. Umphumela wekungatilolongi kukhohlwa. Bancane kabi bantfu labeva intfo kanye, bayente kanye bese bayayibamba sikhatsi lesidze engcondvweni.

Kwengeta esifundvweni setibalo, kunesifundvo setilimi. Lesifundvo sentiwa ngelizinga Lwelulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lulwimi lwekucala Lwekwengeta neLulwimi Lwesibili lwekwengeta. Nobe ngabe umfundzi ufundza ngaliphi lizinga, lokubalulekile kutsi akwati kulukhuluma, kulufundza, kulalela nekubhala nekwetfula. Phela bafundzisi angeke bakhone kusifundzisa onkhe emagama, tisho netaga letikulelo lulwimi, kudzinga tsine sibafundzi sitifundzele, sitilalelele sitibhalele, siphindze silukhulume. Umsebenti wasekhaya uyasita ke ekutfufukiseni lawo makhono elulwimi. Uphindze usite nebatali kutsi batibandzakanye ekufundzeni kwetfu. Akukhatsalekile kutsi umtali ufundzile nobe cha, angaba neligalelo afundzile nobe angakafundzi.

Kuliciniso kutsi timo tasemakhaya atifani, labanye bantfwana abanganayo kahle indzawo yekufundzela ngoba balala babe banyenti ekameleni lekulala, labanye njalo bete lona likamelo lekulala, balala ekameleni lekuhlala. Kulesinye sikhatsi utfola kutsi kute litafula lekubhalela futsi kute nekwekukhanyisa. Leti timo atingabi tihibe. Bafundzi kumele batise bafundzisi kute kwentiwe sikhatsi sekwenta umsebenti wasekhaya uma sesiphumile sikolo. Loko kungagcugcutela bafundzi kutsi bakhone kusitana.

Ngakulolunye luhlangotsi ,sikolo naso kumele sidlale indzima yaso. Bafundzisi kumele bahlangane bahlele kutsi bafundzi batabanika imisebenti languanani ngeliviki. Esikhatsini lesinyenti utfola ngulowo nalowo mfundzisi anika bafundzi umsebenti lomnyenti ngelilanga linye. Sigcine tsine bafundzi singakhoni kulala kantsi ekuseni kumele siphindze sibuyele kuyewufundza cishe lilanga lonkhe. Bese asiseva lutfo ngoba sisuke singakalali.

Sengiphetsa, sibafundzi asiyekeleni kuvilapha. Wetfu lomsebenti. Asiyekele nalokukopisana, akusisiti. Phela umhlaba ukhungetfwe tinkinga letinyenti. Angeke sibe yincenye yaletisombululo uma ngabe singatichamukeli nemibono lemisha ekufundzeni kwetfu siphike kutsatsa kwalabanye. Umsebenti wasekhaya awungayekelwa. Ubalulekile ekufundzeni kwetfu.

Umsebenti

Bhala indzaba nganasi sihloko lesilandzelako.

Kufanele yini kutsi bantfwana labasafundza sikolo batsengelwe bomakhalekhini? Utsini umbono wakho?

4 Indzaba lesuselwa kusibonwa

Lenzaba lena isuselwa esifombeni losibukisisako, nobe igrafu, nobelithebula, utfole imininingwane letsite bese uyinika sihloko lesitawuha mbisana naloku lokubonako. Sibonwa kungaba sifombe, sikhangisi, emavi lacashuniwe, sikhangisi, igrafu, lithebula. Wena ungumfundzi kufanele ube nelikhona lekususa lwati egrafini nona esitfombeni luye emagameni.

Lokubhalako kufanele kuhambisane nalesibonwa. Ungachaza, unga landzisa, ungatsatsa luhlangotsi.

Sibonelo: Bhala indzaba ubhekise kulesibonwa lesilandzelako:



Ngifundza inoveli yami. Ngihleli kuveranda wendlu yakitsi lesitezi. Ngiva umoya loshaya kamnandzi. Ngiyibeka phasi ngoba ngifuna kubuka timvivane letimibalabala. Tinyoni tintjilota kamnandzi ngemaphimbo ato. Nangibuka lapha ekudzeni etintsabeni, ngikhangwa buhle betintsaba taseGraskop letimagelemba lamahle. Sibhakabha sihle siluhlata futsi site ngisho linye lifu.

Ngitusa buhle bemvelo kantsi lapha ngemva kwendlu kucubuka emafu lamnyama khwishi. Akhephutela ahamba ahlanganisa sibhakabhaka. Ngesikhashana lilanga lafiphala netintsaba tangabe tisabonakala. Liyadvuma ngiyagcuma ngiya etulu. Ngivala emafasitelo kute umoya ungangeni endlini. Nangiphuma ngaphandle simo sesishubile sibili. Tihlahla tidansa tibuye tishaye inkhwela. Tintsambo tagezi nato tiyagcumagcuma ngoba umoya sewuhlabelela ngemandla. Sibhakabhaka phela sesimnyama khwishi, sisindvwa ngemafu emvula. Ematfonsi labuhlangu ehla kabili katsatfu kwase kulandzela timbokodvo tesitfwatfwa. Umoya utfukutsela kakhulu, uhamba udzimula tihlahla letinkhulu, tisiphuka netimphandze tato. Lapho ngihlahla emehlo abangangewesicoco ngoba labadzala abakabuyi emsebentini. Lidvuma liphosa nembani lophandla emehlo nje ngingedvwa.

Nasi sigcobo sagezi siwa. Ngiyavelelwa, utawuhamba gezi ngitawubayini na? Angikalimiti, nango gezi ahamba. Ngiphumphutsa likhandlela, ngiyakhanyisa. Nangitsi ngiklwebha umetjiso liyadvuma ngizuba ngiya etulu kuwa umetjiso lowo. Angikabuti elangeni, ngiva kugwabuka emathayela akamakhelwane. Ngisahlola ngibona nalawa akitsi aphapha emoyeni kuhle kwendizamishini. Ngitfwala tandla enhloko angidzinda ematje.

Wo yenteka indzaba lenkhulu. Timphahla tasendlini tiyanetfwa. Ngitawubalekela kuphi ngoba namakhelwane ukhala bumayemaye. Ngingena ekhatsi lakuhlala timphahla khona ngiyabhaca. Ayangena emanti ngebuningi. Kuyatsamba konkhe lokulapha endlini. Imibhedze, tingubo, emakhabete, emabhuku ami, nemabhuku emndeni wonkhe. Ngitsi ngilalele ngiva make uyamemeta.' Hhawu mine ngemntfwanami, hhawu mine ngendlu yami ngitawushonaphi, name ngacala ngakhala kantsi bengisolo ngetfukile kungaphumi nenyembeti ngoba konkhe kwaba ngatsi ngiyaphupha. Nakangiva ngikhala wathandaza abonga kutsi ngiyaphila. Ukhipha makhalekhikhini ushayela malume kutsi asilandze. Uyasilandza, siyahamba siya ekhaya lakhe, kute lesingakhona kukusindzisa ngoba konkhe kutsambile. Sengimajokololo ngoba nayo imvula solo ayikatibeki phasi. Landleleni akuhambeki ngenca kunemadamu emanti, tihlahla tiwele ekhatsi emgwacweni akubukeki. Siyafika kaMalume, cha khona kungotimakhata. Ligcobile kepha abakapheshukelwa tindlu. Ngeke ngilikhohlwe lelilanga letimanga.

Umsebenti

Fundzisia lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala indzaba yakho. Emagama angabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe- 290.



Ematheksthi emibhalombiko

Tincwadzi tebungani

Kunetinhloso letehlukene letisenta sibhale tincwadzi tebungani njenganati letilandzelako:

- isimemo
- kubonga
- kuhalalisa

Lokucuketfwe yincwadzi/sitayela

- Iyevakala futsi icondze ngco.
- Ayisiyindze futsi igcila esihlokweni.
- Iyahlonipha futsi icuketse lwati lolufanele.
- Ayisebentisi sidolobha nelulwimi nje.
- Ayisebentisi emagama lafinyetiwe.

Tindlela tekufundzisa incwadzi

- Ayibe nesingeniso, umtimba nesiphetfo.
- Ayibe nelikheli.
- Ayibe nelusuku.
- Indzima ngayinye ayimumatse umcondvo munye.

Tindlela tekubingelela

- Kugagula ngeligama.
- Kusebentisa tihloko.
- Kusebentisa sinanatelo.

Tindlela tekuvalelisa

- Ngimi Indvodzakati yakho njjl.
- Ngimi umngani wakho.

1 Incwadzi yebungani

P.O. Box 50
Nelspruit 1200
4 Mabasa 2011

Nokwanda

Batsi kwandza kwaliwa batsakatsi. Mine ngiswela nemagama lakahle lengingabonga ngawo longentele kona ngalesikhatsi ngitse shice etinkingeni emva kwekushona kwebatali bami.

Nabashona batali bami engotini ngabona ngatsi umhlaba sewufike ekugcineni kimi. Ngabatse ngenta loku ngatitfoli ngingenako kujabula. Kwaba kulapho sengingena ecenjini lebangani labasebentisa tidzakamiva. Cha tona betingiyenga, ngive kungatsi tinkinga tami setiphelile, kantsi tingaphela engatini bekubuya konkhe kuhlupheka kwam. Kungako ngagcina ngifuna kutisebentisa siphelane. Ekucaleni bengite inkinga ngoba imali lengiyishiyelwe batali bami beyitindvodla. Yabese iyaphela ngoba sengiphilela tona letidzakamiva. Besengiyekele nesikolo. Bengibona kungatsi utsandza kugcumekele etindzabeni tami ngalesikhatsi ungibonisa.

Bengikubalekela, ngingafuni nekukubona. Kepha awutange uphele emandla. Wema njalo ungiyala ungibonisa indlela. Ungitjela kutsi imfundvo isikhiya semphilo angibuyele esikolweni nekutsi kutinikela ekukholweni kungayisindzisa imphilo yami.

Lengikubonga kakhulu kutsi ungilandzele beTenhlalakahle batewungeluleka ngebubi bekutsatsa tidzakamiva. Teluleko tabo tingisitile. Naku sengibuyele esikolweni, futsi ngiphumelela ngemazinga lasetulu kuto tonkhe tifundvo tami. Nemcondvo wami sewusangulukile. Sengiyageza ngibe muhle ngiyekele kuba tinsila. Impela ngiyawukukhohlwa ngifile. Nami sengiyawusita labanye! Lunwele loludze Khumalo, Mntungwa lomuhle kutinika sikhatsi ngami. Ngitawenta imitamano sibonane kute ubone kutsi vele teluleko takho tisebentile emphilweni yami. Bakhonte bonkhe ekhaya.

Umngani wakho
Sibonangaye.

Sibonelo sencwadzisimemo

P.O. Box 30
Nelspruit 1200
10 Lweti 2011

Ncedzile

Ngibhala lencwadzi ngoba ngifuna kukumema kutsi utewuhlanganyela nemndeneni wakitsi kulomcimbi lotawube ukhona lapha ekhaya.

Umnaketfu Sati usandza kuphotfula etifundrweni tebudokotela eveni laseCuba. Imiphumela yakhe ibe mihle kakhulu kwendlula bonkhe bafundzi. Ute watfola unklomelo lobitwa ngekutsi ngumklomelo wemphatsi wenyuvesi lonikwa umfundzi lobashaye bonkhe.

Lomcimbi utawubanjelwa lapha ekhaya kutsi emakoko Ngalesihlanu ngensimbi yelishumi nakubili emini. Kutawube kunelithende lelikhulu leligcwala tinkhulungwane tebantfu. Kugcokwa timphahla letimhlophe. Phatsa lokunye lotakugcoka uma sesitijayivela.

Kutawucala kube nenkonzo yekubonga lapho kutawuba netinkhulumo, imilayeto yekuhalalisa. Emva kwaloko kutawudliwa, kutawube kusindrwe ngebelifole. Ingani kuhlatjwe inkhomo kwaphindze kwacashwa nenkampani letawupheka.

Nasicedza kudla tsine labasha sitawubese siyakhululeka siyatijayivela. Phela kucashwe DJ Ziyaduma, uyamati ken awe kutsi usematseni kulamalanga. Fika mngani wami, ungalenti liphutsa. Buya ujabule natsi. Sesitawubonana ngalesihlanu khona emcimbinini. Ngitakuhlangabeta esiteshini.

*Ngimi umngani wakho
Salebona.*

2 Incwadzi yemtsetfo

Incwadzi yemtsetfo siyibhalela bantfu labakhulu, nobe lababalulekile ngalendlela tsite. Lulwimi lwayo lucocekile. Likhomba kutsi anisibo bangani, nihlanganiswa simo lesitsite kute nibhalelane. Incwadzi ye mtsetfo singayibhalela kubonga, kucela lokutsite, kukhonona, kwatisa, kutsenga, nekubika.

Lencwadzi yehlukile kunalena yebungani ngoba. Inemakheli lamabili.

- Lulwimi lwayo lucocekile.
- Sibingelelo sibhalwa ngekuhlonopha: Sitsi.
- Mnumzane/Nkhosikati/Nkhosatana.

- Ngemuva kwesibingelelo sibhala sihloko salokubhalwangako kulencwadzi.
- Indzima yekucala isho inhloso yalencwadzi.

Tindzima letilandzelako tichaza kabanti ngenhloso yencwadzi, tinike imininingwane leminyenti.

- Kushiywa umugca emkhatsini wetimphendvulo.
- Kuvalelisa nako kutfobekile.
- Siyaye sibhale sitsi: Ngimi lotitfobako.
- Kuyasayinwa ngaphambi kwekubhala ligama lakho.

Tibonelo nemininingwane yetincwadzi Temtsetfo

Incwadzisikhalo

- Emakheli mabili.
- Nika sihloko salokhala ngako.
- Beka sikhalo sivakale.
- Nika imininingwane lebalulekile.
- Yetfula ngemoya lopholile, ungatsetsi.
- Ungabeki muntfu licala.
- Condza ngco esikhalweni sakho.
- Nika nelikhambi.

Sivaleliso sihlelekile (ngimi lotitfobako)

- Sayina.
- Bhala ligama nesibongo sakho.

Incwadzi lecela umsebenti

- Inemakheli lamabili.
- Bhala sibingelelo.
- Bala sihloko.
- shano kutsi ubone bakhangise kuphi.
- Nika lizinga lemfundvo nemnyaka lowaphotfula ngawo.
- Nika lwatinchanti lwemsebenti.
- Sebentisa lulwimi lolucocekile

Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba

- Inemakheli lamabili.
- Sibingelelo.
- Singeniso umtimba nesiphetho.
- Ayikhombise kucabanga lokutfufukile ngesihloko.
- ayicace kutsi iyagceka nobe iyancoma.
- Ayingatsatsi luhlangotsi.
- Ayibeke emaciniso njengoba anjalo.

Incwadzisikhalo

Ngomane Senior Secondary
P.O. Box 23
WhiteRiver 1240
14 Mabasa 2011

Mphatsisikolo
Luvivane Senior Secondary
Private Bag 4
Nelspruit 1200

Mnumzane /Nkhosikati /Nkhosatane

SIKHALO NGEBAFUNDZI LABEBA TIKHWAMA TEBANTFWABETFU

Ngicela nekhute labafana lasebacedze tikhwama tebantfwana betfu lapho esikolweni eLuvivane.

Lesikolo sineludvumo lapha emmangweni. Sitfumela bantfwana betfu khona ngoba siyati kutsi likusasa labo liyakhanya. Lokutsandza kusetfusa kutsi kulamalanga bantfwana betfu kuwo onkhe emabanga bakhala ngekwebelwa tikhwama nemabhuku. Batsi kwebiwa kakhulu ngalesitsatfu ngoba bacale babutsane ndzawonye endzaweni yekuhlangana kute batfole timemetelo teliviki kubothishela. Kulapho ke lemigulukudvu itfolo litfuba lekungena emaklasini abo yebe letikhwama.

Lokubuhlungu kutsi abatsatzi letikhwama kuphela baphindze batsatse nalamabhuku. Loko akusakhinyabeti umfundzi kuphela natsi kuyasitsintsa sibatali ngoba ekupheleni kwemnyaka kumele siwabhadale lamabhuku. Sitawubhadala kube bantfwana betfu bangahle bangaphumeleli ngoba abanamabhuku ebiwe?

Ngiyawati emagama alabafana. Ngeke ngiwadzalule lapha kulencwadzi. Ngike ngababona betama kutsengisela bantfwana besikolo lesingumakhelwane letikhwama. Bebagcoke inyufomu yalapho eLuvivane. Ngalesikhatsi ngibabona bengitsi benta ibhizinisi, bengingati kutsi babhizinisa ngemandla etfu tsine batali bebantfwana baseLuvivane.

Siyacela Mphatsisikolo nabothishela niselekelele kulenkinga lesibukene nayo.

Ngiyabonga

R.T.Z Mshika
Ligama lemphatsi

Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba

Incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba isibonelo sencwadzi ye mtsetfo. Lencwadzi isebentisa lulwimi lolucocekile. Lencwadzi ibhalwa lilunga lemmango libeke umbono walo ngendzaba letsite letsintsa ummango. Umbhali uyaye afune kuvakalisa luvo lwakhe afuna netetsa melilwati, tivumelane naye kulombono wakhe.

- Lencwadzi inemakheli lamabili.
- Sibingelelo sitsi Mnumzane/Nkhosikati.
- Awunhlanhlatsi, ucondza endzabeni.
- Singeniso sakho sibeka umbono wakho ngaloludzaba lobhala ngalo.

P.O. BOX 119
Kanyamazane 1214
25 Inkhwenkhweti 2009

Mhleli weliphephandzaba
Liphephandzaba Tindzaba Temaswati:
P.O Box 213
Kanyamazane
1214

Mnumzane /Nkhosikati /Nkhosatane

Kunatsa kwebantfwana besikolo

Ngililunga lemmango walapha kaGweje, ngitsandza kuvakalisa kukhatsateka kwami ngelusha lwakitsi kuleliphephandzaba lelifundwa sive sonkhana Tindzaba Tetfu. Angivukeli kaMlumbi, ngiyatisebenta. Ngako sikhatsi lesinyenti ngisicitsa lapha esipaza sami. Lengikubona kwentiwa bantfwana betfu labafundza sikolo kungenta ngitibute kutsi kantsi sikolo sekwaba yindzawo lenjani. Sekungemahlandla lamanyenti ngibona bafundzi banatsa tjwala bagcoke iyunifomu yesikolo ngesikhatsi sesikolo. Loku akuveti sitfombe lesihle ngatsi batali baseGweje nabothishela baseSicakile.

Ngitsi nangitsi ngiyabakhulumisa bangiphendvule kungatsi ngiyintsanga yabo, bangitjela kutsi bengingekho ebusheni babo. Lokubuhlungu kutsi linyenti libukeka lisemabangeni laphasi, kepha sekuyimihuca nje, kuwisa linye libhodlela kuvuke lelinye. Uma sekangene kahle lamponjwane emtsanjeni bese bayahlabela babangele bantfu umsindvo. Bantfwana ngumliba loya embili, kepha uma kubuna wona ubuniswa tjwala, sive asinawuba nayo inchubekela phambili. Asibambaneni siphume nelikhambi.

Ngimi Lotitfobako

SS. Mzileni

- Umtimba wakhiwe ngetindzima letimfishane letinemibono lesekelwe.
- Sebentisa emaciniso kusekela imibono yakho.
- Imibuto lengadzingi mphendvulo, nekuphindzaphindza kuyasita.

Umsebenti

Bhala ngalesihloko lesilandzelako ngemagama langema-80-120.

Umngumsebenti wasepulazini. Bhala incwadzi leya ephephandzabenilangakini ukhonone ngesimo lesingesihle lenisebenta ngahasi kwaso.

Incwadzimbiko – imemorandamu

- Imemorandamu isetjentiswa ngemalunga etikhungweni temsebenti
- Iyindlela labachumana ngayo uma kunembiko lophutfumako
- Kuvame kuba nelifomu lebalisayinako kutsi sebawubonile lomlayeto nobe kwentiwe emakhophi kute lowo nalowo abe nayo.

Sibonelo

Asakhane Sugar Mill

Iya:	Kuwo onkhe emalunga
Ibuya ku:	Mcondzisi weNkampani
Lusuku:	11 Inyoni 2011
Inombolo yememorandamu:	23/2012
Sihloko:	Ingoti levelele basebenti

Umlayeto

Sisandza kutfolala umlayeto lotse kwenteke inhlekelele yengoti ngalesikhatsi Ibhasi lelayishe basebenti bakulenkampani ilahlekelwa ngemabhiliki nemshayeli ehluleka kuyilawula. Ibese Ingena eweni. Kutsiwa banyenti labalimele. I-ambulensi seyibitiwe seyivele iphutfumise labanye esibhedlela.

Naku lesitakwenta kusukela nyalo.

- Sitawuvala umshini wekugaya shukela ungasebenti lamuhla ngoba kulimele labanyenti labakulelitiko lekusetjentiswa kwemshini.
- Sitawuya lapho kwenteke khona ingoti.
- Labanye batawatisa laba labasemasimini ngalengoti.
- Sitawubese setama kutsintsa imindeni yalabo labalimele kulengoti Z.B Ncele Umphatsi.

3 Umlandvomphilo

Umlandvomphilo ngumbhalo wekwatisa bantfu ngebunguwe. Udzingeka etindzaweni lapho ucele umsebenti khona nobe lawucelakhona imali yekufundza.

Uba neminingwane yonkhe ngemphilo yakho:lecondzene nawe, imfundvo yakho, Tifundvo lophumelele kuto nekutsiuphumelele njani, lwati lwemsebenti, Emakhono,nalotsandza kucitsa ngako situnge, bofakazi labakwatiko.

Akesibuke nasisibonelo lesilandzelako:

Umlandvomphilo waThandi Maseko

1 Imininingwanemnikati

Sibongo	:	Myeni
Libito	:	Gugulethu
Bulili	:	Lomsikati
Kushada	:	Angikashadi
Tekushayela	:	Khodi 10
Inkholo	:	NgingumKhrestu
Inombolo Yamatise	:	1107084161175
Likheli Lasekhaya	:	17 Tingwenya Road Sonheuwel 1201
Likheli Lasekhaya	:	Box 1 Nelspruit 1200
Lucingo Lwasekhaya	:	013-7941122
Makhalekhikhini	:	0762394511
Simo Semphilo	:	Ngiphilile

2 Temfundvo

Imfundvo Lephasi	:	Khulakahle Primary
Imfundvo Lephakeme	:	Tikhetsese Senior Secondary
Tifundvo Letiphasiwe	:	Siswati lulwimi Lwasekhaya, Singisi lulwimi lwekucala lwekwengeta, Isayensi, Tibalo, Temphilo nekuhleleka kwayo
Inyuvesi	:	BA UDW
Tifundvo	:	Kuhumusha kusuka eSiswatini uye eSingisini.

3 Lwatinchanti lwemsebenti

Litiko LeTemasiko, Temidlalo Nekukhibika : 1984-1990

4 Tekucitsa situnge

Kufundza emanoveli eSiswati neSingisi
Kubhala tindzatjana

5 Bofakazi

Mnz. DZ Malaza Umcondzisi weLitiko (Meninjeli Weliposi LaseNasipoti)

Lucingo: 0724233331

Nkhskt. TS Bhembe (Umfundisi)

Lucingo: 0832222200

4 Umlandvomufi

Tidzingo temlandvomufi nguleti letilandzelako:

- Kuvetwa ligama laloshonile.
- Lusuku lwekutsalwa nelekushona kwakhe.
- Indzawo latalelwe kuyo.
- Imbangela yekushona kwakhe.
- Budze besikhatsi lasigulile.
- Imphumelelo nobe tintfo letinhle lahlabene ngato.
- Lizinga lemfundvo.
- Bekasebenta kuphi.
- Kutibandzakanya kwakhe emmangweni.
- Ushiya bobani emhlabeni.
- Umlayeto wekudvudvuta umndeni.

Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo semlandvomufi:

Umlandvomufi waPhineas Nhlangatemukanemoya Mhlanga

Umufi Phineas Nhlangatemukanemoya Mhlanga, loyindvodzana yekucala yaLoliwe naLomasela Mhlanga watalwa mhla tingemashumi lamabili nakunye enyangeni yeNgongoni ngemnyaka wanga-1961, eMahushu esifundzeni saseMpumalanga. Wacala kufundza esikolweni semabanga laphasi eMahushu.

Imfundvo yemabanga laPhakeme wayitfolo emaJombe lapho atfolo sitifiketi samatikuletjeni ngemnyaka wa-1981. Bekangumfundzi lotimisela kakhulu emsebentini wakhe wesikolwa. Nobo angesiye lobehamba embili eklasini kepha bekaba kulabo labalishumi labasembili.

Wachubeka nemfundvo lephakeme eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand lapho afundzela khona tetimali. Waphotfula ticu takhe kuteTimali. Wacala kusebenta ebhange e FNB anaka tidzingo temakhasimende. Bekatsandza kakhulu kudlala libhola lemphebeto ngesikhatsi sekucitsa situnge.

Ube neligalelo lelikhulu emmangweni ngoba esikolweni semabanga laphakeme sasemmangweni wakubo bekakhetsa babili bantfwana labahluphekako ababhadalele bate bacedze kufundza matikuletjeni.

Usishiye emhlabeni ngengoti yemoto mhla tilishumi enyangeni yeNgongoni. Ushiya emhlabeni inkhosikati yakhe nemadvodzakati akhe lamabili langemawele BoTandzile naTiyandza.

Sengatsi umoya wakhe ungalala ngekuthula. Mhlanga Khabako.

5 Inkhulumiswano

- Yakha luhlaka lwenkhulumiswano ngembikwekubhala.
- Yetfula tikhulumi nendzawo letikuyo nekutsi tikhuluma ngani.
- Veta inkhulumiswano emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe labangetulu.
- Cala ngeligama lesikhulumi kulandzele ikholoni bese ubhala inkhulumo yaso.
- Bhala inkhulumiswano njengoba yenteka, ibuya emicabangweni yetikhulumi, ungabiki.
- Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhomba kutsi sengulesinye sikhulumi.
- Khombisa tikhulumi nobe tetsamelilwati kutsi kukhulunywa njani nobe umnyakato lokubakaki ngembikwekukhuluma.
- Sebentisa kahle tiphumuti kuveta imiva yetikhulumi. sibabato, umbuti, nemacashata lakhomba kutsi inkhulumo ayikapheleni.

Sibonelo

Make waHluphile utfole incwadzi letsi akaphutfume esikolweni ngoba Hluphile ulwe walimata umfundzi, ngaloko ke kumele abhadale tindleko tasesibhedlela. Nakatfolalencwadzi utfukutsele wagana lunwabu.

Lamotsa: *(amemeta ngekucasuka) Hluphile, YeHluphile kantsi uhleli ngetindlebe awuva kutsi ngiyakubita.*

Hluphile: *Ma*

Lamotsa: *Ake uphutfume lapho wena!*

Hluphile: *(Acabanga) Ngabe seyini make wangimemeta ngalendlela, kukhona lokushaya emanti, ngabe sewutjelwe ngubani ke, futsi bantfu nemanga abo.*

Lamotsa: *Ake usho esikolweni ngakutfumela kutsi uyoba nguMike Tyson wakhona, nhhe? Phendvula, mine angikuyisanga ekhozini yekulwa, ngakutfumela kutsi uyewufundza!*

Hluphile: *Angivisisi make kutsi ukhuluma ngani?*

Lamotsa: *(Amkhombisa incwadzi) Fundza lapha utawubona kutsi ngikhuluma ngani!*

Hluphile: *(Akhamise umlomo lapho abona kutsi incwadzi ikhuluma ngekulwa kwakhe naCalsile.*

Lamotsa: *Bewumshayelani lomntfwanebantfu ngoba nyalo sewuvuvuke umlomo.*

Hluphile: *Nguye lolongicalile, vele nje lentfombatana leya isibheva.*

Lamotsa: *Manje umtsetfo wesikolwa utsi phindzisela wena uma bakushaya, akusiwe lona bewungifundzela lomtsetfo wekutiphatsa kwebafundzi ngembikwekutsi ngiwusayine.*

Hluphile: *Awusho njalo, batsi sibikele thishela ngiyacolisa Mvulane ngeke ngiphindze.*

Lamotsa: *Hhayi cha, uganga utsembe kucolisa, buka nyalo ngingene etindlekweni, sekufuna ngicele emsebentini, kute ngiyewulalela letinkinga takho. Waphindza utatibonela.*

Hluphile: *(Akhombisa kutisola) ngiyabonga make wami angeke ngiphindze futsi ngicela ungamtjeli babe.*

Lamotsa: *Cha uyihlo ngitawumtjela nje nakabuya emsebentini phela ungumntfwana wetfu sobabili. (Nakabuya Dlamini Lamotsa wavele wamtjela).*

6 Inkhulumo

Inkhumo nguloko sikhulumi lesikukhulumako labanye balalele. Nobe-ke inkhulumo ihlala ilungiselelwe, kukhona timo letidzinga ukhulume unga-katilungiseleli. Tinkhulumo singatetfula emadzilini, emishadweni, emicimbi ni, emingcwabeni noma emicimbini lapho kuklonyeliswa bantfu khona.

Inkhulumo lenhle nguleyo lengabetelisi bantfu labalalele. Kute inkhulumo ihehe, kufanele ibe ngetintfo letisematseni, tintfo letitsintsasikhatsi lesiphila kuso.

Kuyenteka ngalesinye sikhatsi sikhulumi sifake tintfo letingakadzi ngeki, kepha utfole kutsi labalalele bayatidzinga. Lolo lwati kufanelelungabi lunyenti kakhulu. Kufuna lutsintseke nje ngaleyo ndlela hhayi kutsi ungate uphume esihlokweni. Inkhulumo kufanele ibahlekise kancane labo labalalele baphindze bachubeke nekulalela lenkhulumo. Akukafaneli-ke kutsi ibe yindze kakhulu. Kufanele itsintse tintfole tiphatselene nemphilo yetfu lamuhla njengenculazi lesitsintsa sonkhe.

Inkhulumo lehlelekile ilungiselelwa kusenesikhatsi, kwentiwe lucwaningo loludzingekile. Yetfulwa ngaphandle kwekusebentisa tinsita letitibonwa. Lulwimi lunotsile, kusentjetiswe tinongo tenkhu lumo nelulwimi lolungenamaphutsa.

Tikhulumi tiyaye ticaphune emagama latsite latsetfwe kule tinye tinkhulumo tebantfu labadvumile noma tinkhulumo letatiwa mhlaba wonkhe. Kute inkhulumo ibe ngulekahle, levakala kahle, sikhulumi siyaye sisebentise imifanekisomcondvo nemagama lagci zelelako levakalisa kahle inkhulumo yaso. Lokukhulunywako kumele kubalungele labo labalalele, akube yintfo le batsintsako labafuna kuva ngayo. Ngeke sikhulumi sikhulume nebantfu labadzala njengoba singakhuluma nebantfwana.

Inkhulumo lehlelekile inaletinhloso letilandzelako:

- Kwatisa/kufundzisa
- Kuncenga
- Kucitsa situnge
- Kujabulisa tibukeli.
- Kukhutsata
- Kwecwayisa
- Luhlaka
- Sakhiwo senkhulumo

Sihloko

Inkhulumo lenhle nguleyo lapho sikhulumi sinika sihloko lesibu mbanako naloku lamenyelwe kona.

Kubingelela

Sikhulumi sibingelela labo labakhona ngetikhundla tabo nobe nge tigaba tabo.

Singeniso

Sikhulumi setfula loku lesitawukhuluma ngako. Umlaleli uyati kutsi sikhulumi sitawukhuluma ngani ngekulalela setfulo senkhulumo.

Umtimba

Sekhulumo setfula umlayeto. Sikhulumi siletsa imibono lehambelana nesihloko kanye nesincumo lasitsetse yena mayelana nalesihloko. Nguleyo naleyo ndzima inemcondvo lobalulekile, imicondvo ayikahlangahlangani.

Siphetfo

Siphetfo lesifishane ngulesinemisho lemincane lemifishane. Tincomo letitsite tingetfulwa kulesiphetfo bese sikhulumi sigcina ngekubonga loyo lohola lilanga lemhlango.

Inkhulumo lengakahleleki

Lenkhulumo lena ungayetfula ngaphandle kwekutilungiselela. Ayilandzeli timiso letibekiwe nobe luhlaka. Ngalesinye sikhatsi sikhulumi singate sikhombise ngetinsita letitsite loku lesikhulumangako. Lenkhulumo incika kakhulu elwatini lesinalo sikhulumi nobelucwaningoo lesilwentile sikhulumi. Akukadzingeki kutsi sikhulumisibe nesihloko lesitawukhuluma ngaso. Yinkhulumo lengakalungiselelwa ngako.

Umsebenti

Kutawuba nelusuku lwekunika imiklomelo kubo bonkhe bafundzi labatfole imphumelelo ngemaphesenti langemashumi lasikhombisa kuya etulu kuleso naleso sifundvo, wena njengemfundzi losebenta ngekutimisela, ucelwe kutsi ukhulumele liklasi kulomcimbi.

7 Imibiko

Umbiko nguleminingwane loyetfulako ngalokutfolile nawenta lucwa ningo lolutsite. Umbiko ungafaka leminye iminingwane ngengcikitsinobe sihloko locwaninge ngaso. Esikhatsini lesinyenti emisebentini yetfusiyacelwa kutsi ibhale imibiko ngenchubekelaphambili yemsebenti nobeke letinye nje tigateko letentekile.

Tinhlobo temibiko

Umbiko Lohlelekile

Lombiko lona ulandzela timiso letitsite letibekiwe futsi kufanele ubike usebentisa lokukhulunywa ngaye (third Person).

Umbiko lokhululekile

Lombiko lona awulandzeli timiso letibekiwe. Lobikako angabhalaasebentisa lokhulumako (First Person).

Luhlaka Lwembiko Lococekile

- Sihloko
- Singeniso
- Indlela lesentjetiswe nakwentiwa lucwaningo
- Lokutfolakele
- Siphetfo
- Tincomo
- Lusayino lwalobikako
- Sigaba nobe sikhundla salona lobhale lombiko
- Lusuku
- Lokudzingekile nawubhala umbiko lococekile
- Awufinyeteke ucape
- Awucondze ngco kulokubikwako, ungatsemeleti
- Lulwimi alube ngulolwemukelekile lolunenamaphutsa
- Awulandzele luhlaka lwembiko lolwemukelekile.
- Ake sibuke nasi sibonelo sembiko lohlelekile

Sihloko

Umbiko ngekungaphumeleli kahle kwebafundzi bakamatikuletjeni.

Setfulo/Singeniso

Kulandzela ticondziso tekwenta lucwaningo lwembangela yekunga phumeleli kwebafundzi, lubese luyentiwa lolucwaningo.

Indlela Lesentjetisiwe

Labo labangakaphumeleli bavakashelwe emakhaya abo kwentiwa inkhulumo luhlolo. Nebafundzi labangaphumeleli kulamabanga langephansi nabo bakhulunyisiwe. Kubese kuhlolwa tinsita letikhona tekwelekelela bafundzi kutsi baphumelele Timo tasemakhaya lapho bahlala khona tihlolisisiwe.

Lokutfolakele

Labo belibanga lamatikuletjeni kutfolakele naku lokulandzelako.

- 1 Simo semnotfo sasekhaya sime kabi kakhulu.
- 2 Kugulelwa batali/kushonelwa batali.
- 3 Kweswelakala kwetincwadzi esikolweni.
- 4 Kubete Sineke kwabothishela.
- 5 Kungefiki ngesikhatsi ngendzaba yekweswelakala kwetigitjelwa.

Siphetfo

Bafundzi abaphumeleli ngendzaba yetizatfu letingetulu kwemandla abo.

Tincomo

Umntfwana lowemukelwa njengemfundzi wakulesikole kufanele kutsi yatiwe imvelaphi yakhe kute atewusitakala, netinkinga takhe tibukisiswe kahle kute asitakale kusenesikhatsi. Tincwadzi kufanele titfolakale esikolweni hhayi kutsi bafundzi batitsengele.

Lusayino

T.G Malambe

B.Z Mohlala

Umbiko Longakahleleki

Timphawu tembiko longakahleleki

Kute lucwaningo lolwentiwako. Umbiko weyame ekuticabangeleni nobe kucagela. Lobikako usebentisa lokhulumako “mine, tsine” njll.

Ake sifundze nasi sibonelo sembiko longahleleki

Wota Nendlebe Sikolo Lesiphakeme Kungaphumeleli kwebafundzi belibanga 10 Ngetamile kuhlolisisa lendzaba yekungaphumeleli kahle kweba fundzi belibanga 10. Lenzaba ivisa baphatsi buhlungu lobukhulu.

Lokutfolakele

Kuvakele ngandlebenye kutsi labafundzi labangaphumeleli eluhlo lweni lelibanga 10, bayeswela. Labanye batintsandzane, kantsi labanye beswela tigitjelwa.

Tincomo

Kufanele siyifakele tibuko lendzaba yalabantfwana njengoba bangumliba loya embili. Umntfwana ngamunye kumele atiwe kutsi uhlala nabani, kuphi futsi umnyaka usasuka, kute batewukhona kusitakala. Singakhona kubhalela betenhlalakahle kutsi babasite. Kantsi natsi sibothishela singabasita ngoba betfu natsi labantfwana.

Lusayino

T.G Malambe

B. Z Mohlala

8 I-ajenda nemaminithi

I-ajenda ikhomba lusuku lwemhlangano indzawo, sikhatsi neluhlalwetihloko letitawudzingidwa emhlanganweni. Iba simemo sebantfu laba fanele bete emhlanganweni nendzima labatawuyidlala kulomhlanano.

Emaminithi ngemarekhodi emhlangano lacocekile langatsemeleti, lacacile.

Inhloso yemaminithi kwenta siciniseko sekutsi lokwenteka emhla nganweni kubhalwe njengoba kunjalo yini. Kuyatiwa kutsi bobani labe bakhona, labacolisa, labebangekho, kwatsiwani, kwancunywa kutsini, lokwatsiwa kutawentwa bobani.

Kubalulekile kutsi kushiwo kutsi umhlangano wabobani.

Sibonelo se-ajenda nemaminithi

Kumenywa bafundzi belibanga lelishumi 10D

Indzawo : Eklasini KA 10D

Lusuku : 15 Lweti 2012

Sikhatsi : 10h00

Luhlelo

- 1 Kuvulwa
- 2 Emavi asihlalo
- 3 Emalunga lakhona nalangekho
- 4 Kufundvwa kwemaminithi
- 5 Lekuvuka emaminithini
- 6 Umsebenti welusuku
 - a Bafundzi labangeti esikolweni onkhe malanga
 - b Kungamakwa kwemsebenti webafundzi
 - c Bafundzi labangahloniphi bothishela
 - d Emasu ekutsi siphumelele sonkhe eluhlolweni
 - e Luhambo lwetfu loluya kaSikhukhuza
- 7 Lusuku lwemhlangano lotako
- 8 Kuvala

Nasi sibonelo semaminithi:

Emaminithi emhlangano webafundzi belibanga 10 baseMuseni Secondary School kulungiselela umcimbi wekuphela kwemnyaka

1 Kuvulwa kwemhlangano

Wavulwa ngusihlalo ngemthandazo.

2 Kwemukelwa

Sihlalo, wemukela emalunga labekhona.

3 Emalunga labekhona

Onkhe emalunga bekaphellele.

4 Kufundvwa kwemaminithi

Afundvwa abuye emukelwa

5 Lokwavuka emaminithini

Ngabe litseni libandla lelengamele sikolo I SGB ngekulungiswa kweluphahla loluphephukile nemafasitelo lephukile.

Latsi kuleliviki leletako ngalesihlanu.

6 Umsebenti welusuku

Bafundzi labangeti onkhe malanga esikolweni

Kwancunywa kutsi Kutawubitwa batali kukhulunywe nabo kutsi batise sikolo uma umfundzi angeke ete esikolweni banike tizatfu letivakalako.

Kungamakwa kwemsebenti wasekhaya

Savumelana Sitawubikela thishela weliklasi letfu kutsi sikhatsi lesinyenti, kuletinye tifundvo umsebenti wasekhaya asimakhelwa.

Bafundzi labangahloniphi bothishela

Laba bayahlaza liklasi, nabo kwatsiwa kutawubitwa batali babo uma ngabe abantjintji emva kwekukhulunyiswa nguthishela weliklasi letfu.

Emasu ekutsi siphumelele sonkhe ekupheleni kwemnyaka

Kwakha emacembu ekufundza uma sikolo sesiphumile njengebafundzi belibanga 12

- Kwacelwa sikolo kutsi sinake kuphepha kkwetfu.
- Satsi sitawusebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lwelwendlulile netimphendvulo.
- Luhambo loluya kaSikhukhuza
- Onkhe emalunga asabhadele.
- Lusuku kumhla titine enyangeni yeNyoni

7 Lusuku lwemhlangano lotako

Mhla titimbili enyangeni yeMphala 2012, nakunetingucuko sitanatisa.

8 Kuvala

Umhlangano wavalwa ngemthantazo lowabekwa ngumholi weliklasi.

Sihlatiywa (irivyu)

Setfulwa nangabe ufundza libhuku, ubukela lifilimu, ubukela umdlalo webhola, ulalela umdlalo wemoya njll.

Sihlatiya sihlolwe ngenhloso yekwengeta lwati, imibono nobe sihlabe lokutsite nobe sikhophe lokutsite kute lomsebenti wemukeleke.

Kulesinye sikhatsi sihlatiya kute sihehe labanye kutsi bafune kufundza lelibhuku, nobe kubukela lifilimu njll, kuya ngekutsi yini lena lehlatiywako.

Tidzingo

- Uveta tiphakamiso takhe ngemsebenti lodvwetjiwe, lifilimu, libhuku nobe umdlalo.
- Kunikwa imibono netincumo ngemsebenti lowetfuliwe.
- Kuhlatiya kumele kucondze ngco.
- Kunikwa leminingwane lelandzelako: ligama lembhali, umhleli, sihloko semmcwadzi/umsebenti, ligama lemshicileli, inkampani lekhicitako uma kudzingeka.
- Lusuku lelshicilelwe ngalo.
- Sifinyeto sesakhiwo sendzaba nobe lifilimu.
- Ingcikitsi.

Sibonelo

Bengibukela lifilimu lelshicilelwa ngemnyaka wa 2006 linesihloko lesitsi Akeela and the BEE. Licondziswa ngu Doug Atchinson Kulelifilimu kunentfombatana ligama layo nguAkeela. Lentfombatana beyinelikhono lelisetulu lelupelomagama. Belipela cishe onkhe emagama kahle uma thishela abanika umsebenti wesipelingi. Kutse ngalelinye lilanga thishelanhloko wacela kutsi angenele umncintiswano lobitwa ngekutsi Spelling BEE. Akeela akatange asheshe akwemukele loko ngoba esaba kutsi bangani bakhe batawuhlekisa ngaye. Ugcine avuma kusingenela, kepha inkinga lenkhulu kwaba kutsi make wakhe Tanya Anderson akatsandzi kutsi ente lomncintiswano.

Wachubeka nawo unina angati, watfola Professor Larabee kutsi amceceshe. LoProfesa bekangamceceshi ngemagama kuphela kepha bekamnika indlela yekuphumelela. Watsi lokusenta sesabe ngulokutsi sinawo emandla lamakhulu ekuphumelela, asesabi kwehluleka, sitesaba tsine. Akhile bekachudzelana naboDylan najavier.

Batali baDylan bebangafuni abe nelitfuba lekudlala kepha labebakufuna bekukutsi aphumelele kulomncintiswano kukuhle nobe kukubi. Bo Akeela baya edzinlini lemngani wakhe Javier lekugubha lusuku lwekutsalwa, Dylan yena uphisheke ngekupela. Lelifilimu leli libaluleke kakhulu kitsi tsine bafundzi. Sifundza kupela kahle emagama, siphindze sifundze kubeketelela timo lesihlangana nato. Siphindze sifundze kutsi impumelelo yakho ayibi yakho wedvwa kepha iletsa intfokoto kulabo lohlala nabo emmangweni. Umbhali wente kahle kutsi baphumelele ngekulingana boDylan na Akeela kukhomba kutsi labanye bayaphumelela ngekutsi bagcile kuleyontfo

labayentako, kanjalo uyaphumelela nobe utinika sikhatsi sekuphumula wente letinye tintfo letiphumuta ingcondvo.

Umsebenti

Ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwalange 80 kepha angabi ngetulu kwala-120 bhala sihlatiywa selifilimu lolibukele kulamalanga.

Sihlelwa i edithoriyali

Sihlelwa siveta imibono letsite lebhaliwe kungaba sephephandzabeni nobe ephephabhukwini .Umbhali usibhala kute avete imibono yakhe.

Sihlelwa sinanati tidzingo letilandzelako:

- Sikhuluma ngendzaba ledvumile.
- Sinika imibono netincomo.
- Siheha tetsamelilwati kutsi tivumelane nembono wemhleli.
- Kuba nesihloko nelusuku.
- Kuba nesingeniso, siphetfo nobe umtimba.

Sibonelo

Bontsanga yetfu bangaba nemtselela longanani ekusebentiseni tidzakamiva letinjenge tjwala?

Thabile Nkosi

Kulamalanga bafundzi basheshe bacale kunatsa kunalokwejwayekile. Bavame kuyenga batali babo batsi baya kuyewufundza ekhaya kabomngani. Nabefika lapho kuba nelidzili letjwala, kuba ngumchudzelwane kutsi ngubani lokhona kunatsa tjwala lobunyenti ngesikhatsi lesifishane. Nawubabuta kutsi yini banatse tjwala babancane kangaka bavele batsi banyenti bantfu labasheshe bacale kunatsa emhlabeni, kantsi naletikhangiso tetjwala tinyenti kakhulu ngiko nako baheheka.

Lokulandzela bontsanga wente intfo lembi akusiyo indlela lemukelekile yekuphila. Kuphokelelwa bontsanga kutsi wente lokutsite kwenteka lapho bontsanga yakho bakuphokelela kutsi ucabange nobe utiphatse ngendlela letsite lefunwa ngibo. Lokuphokelelwa kungaletsa tingucuko letinyenti letimbi emphilweni yemuntfu. Phela bontsanga ubatfola esikolweni, uphindze ube nabo emmangweni. Umfundzi losebangeni lishumi usengakabhadli kahle ehloko kutsi

angasheshe akubone kutsi bontsanga bayamdukisa, yena ubona enta intfo letawujabulisa bangani bakhe kute naye emukeleke kulelicembu. Banyenti bantfwana labetamako kumelana nekuphokelelwe kepha babitwe ngemagama lakhomba kutsi batehluleki, futsi balibele abakhoni kwenta tintfo letinsha.

Yintfo lembi kutsi bafundzi bachubeke banatse tjwala nobe bayati imitselela yekunatsa tjwala. Kuncono umfundzi akhetse bangani labaphila imphilo lefana neyakhe lehambisana nemagugu lanawo ngoba kutawuba lula kuphilisana nabo. Bona laba labaphila imphilo lencomekako bangasita kutsi babe tibonelo kulaba lesebanikele ngemphilo yabo etjwaleni. Nebatali kumele beluleke bantfwana babo bakhone kumelana netimo tekuphokelelwa bontsanga.

Umsebenti

Kunenzaba lesematseni ngekutiphatsa kwelusha. Bhala sihlelwa lotasitfumela ephaphandzabeni langakini. Sihlelwa akho sibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-80 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe-120.

Athikheli yeliphephandzaba

I-athikheleli yeliphephabhuku nobe liphephandzaba iyindlela yekuletsa lwati, ingucuko, imininingwane letsite mayelana naloko umhleli lafuna kukwendlulisa nobe lafuna kukukhangisa. Umhleli angasebentisa ifonti lehlukahlukene, imibala lehlukahlukene futsi legcamile, imidvwebo lehlukene kugcugcutela, kutsengisa umcondo lokutsite. I-athekheleli yehlukaniswe katsatfu, singenisiso, umtimba nesiphetho.

Lulwimi lolusetjentiswako lufanele lubete emaphutsa elulwini, futsi luvakale mbamba.

Bayahlupheka bantfwana bemantfombatana labahamba kulendlela leyendlula ehlatsini

Sive Siyandza Ntfulini

Bantfwana labanyenti labafundza esikolweni lesiphakeme sasePhumlile labahamba ngetinyawo basengcupheni yekutfunjwa nekudlwengulwa. Lendlela inesihosha lesinelihlatsi lelisabekako. Ngisho umdzala uva kuphakama tinwele nawengca kulenzawo. Kusukela kwatfunjwa kwabulawa intfombatana kuleliviki leliphelile, bantfwana sebayesaba kuya esikolweni. Labanyenti sebajika endleleni babuyele emakhaya ngoba abati kutsi kutakwentekani.

Ngalesihlanu lowengcile lenye intfombatana beyilandzelwa yindvodza lephetse silimato kuyo yona lendlela. Yatsi lapho itsi iyahlasela lendvodza kwachamuka imoto yathishelanhloko, lwase luyaphatamiseka loluhlelo lwayo. Yasindza kanjalo lentfombatana.

Tibusile, lenye Intfombatana leneminyaka lelithubu nesihlanu, Itsi “mine sengitfuswa nayintsetse letindizelako ngenca yaletigigaba letenteka kulendlela, angikate ngativa ngesaba kangaka emphilweni yami. Angisakhoni nekufundza nangicabanga kutsi kusefanele ngibambe lecondze ekhaya.

“Impela labatfumbi nalabagagadleli bacondzene ngco nebafundzi basePhumlile. Singativela njani siphephile nangabe sekungemahlandla lamabili lalandzelanako ngesikhashana lesifisha sihlaselwa.

Umngani waTibusile longusobahle utsi yena batali bakhe bammikisa kulesinye sikolo kulomnyaka lotako. “Nobe ngitsandza ePhumlile, uma kuphuma kwami kusho kuphepha kwami, ngikulungele kuya kulesinye sikolo nobe bekungasiso sifiso sami.”

Umsebenti

Bhala I athikheli yeliphephandzaba ngenkinga lekhungetse ummango wangakini.

Ikhholomu yeliphephandzaba

Ikhholomu yeliphephandzaba icishe ifane nje ne-athikili yeliphembandzaba. Lokwehlukile kutsi yona ibhalwa ngumuntfu lonelwati lolujulile ngaloko labhala ngako, ayibhalwa nje nobe ngubani.

Dokotela angabhala ngeTemphilo
Umshayeli wetindiza angabhala ngekushayela indiza.
Umfundisi angabhala ngetenkholo
Umpheki angabhala ngetekupheka

Sibonelo

Kunakekela ematinyo takho

Ikhholomu ya dokotela Sivesini Mdluli

Tsine bodokotela bematinyo sitsi indzima lenkhulu ekunakekeleni ematinyo idlalwa batali. Batali kumele batjele bantfwana kutsi kumele bahlale njalo bacubha ematinyo abo lokungenani kabili ngelilanga. Loku kuvikela kungcola lokubese kwakhela lapha ematinyweni bese kubanga kubola kwematinyo. Kucubha ematinyo nekukhipha kungcola ngemtiya wekukukhipha nekuhlolwa ngudokotela wematinyo kanye ngemnyaka kungavikela kubola kwematinyo. Nawungavani ne drill yadokotela kuncono ugweme kudla tintfo letisheshe tibolise ematinyo, ucubhe lokungenani kabili ngelusuku uphindze uyewuhlolwa ngudokotela wematinyo.

Uma ucubha ciniseka kutsi kungcola lokubonakalako uyakususa ematinyweni, ikakhulukati

uma ucedza kudla. Kumele usebentise sichubhamatinyo lesineflouride. I flouride iyancomeka kakhulu ekususeni lokungcola nekuvikela kubola kwematinyo. Kuchuba kwenta tinsini tihlale tiphilile.

Munye kulabalishumi uvame kutsi abe netartar ematinyweni. I tartar kungcola lokucine kakhulu lokuwalimata kakhulu ematinyo kantsi futsi akusuki kalula. Kuvikela, singavikela ngekusebentisa ticubhamatinyo letimelana nayo.

Uma unematinyo lasheshe aphantime uma ahl-angana nekushisa nobe kubandza, tfole sicubhamatinyo lesenta ematinyo amelane nekushisa nobe kubandza. Kantsi kubalulekile kutsi utfole luvo lwadokotela ngoba kuyenteka kulesinye sikhatsi kuphatime ngenca yenkinga lenkhulu lekhona, lengabonwa ngudokotela wematinyo.

Umsebenti

Ephephandzabeni unekholomu yakho yeTemasiko. Bhala ikholomu yakho yaleliviki ngekubaluleka kwemasiko esiveni seMaswati.

Ibrosha

Ibrosha libhukwana lelisinika lwati mayelana nemkhicito, imisebenti letsite nobe tindzawo letitsiteletinika tinsita nobe tekungebeleka

- Tidzingo tebrosha
- Sifundza lapho lendzawo itfolakala khona
- Lidolobha lenitfolakala kulo

- Umkhicito/Indzawo
- Buhle bemkhicito nobe Indzawo
- Emazinga ekushisa
- Tekuchumana.

Sibonelo Sebroshta

Sikolo lesikhulu ivusalitsemba

Ligama lesikolo: Vusalitsemba High School
Sicubulo: Silwela imphumelelo yawo wonkhe umntwana

Esifundzeni sasempumalanga

Lidolobha: White River
Tinombolo tekuchumana: 013 750 3321
Likheli P. Box 1 White River 1240
I-imeyli: vusalitsemba@gmail.com

Sidvume ngemfundvo lesezingeni lelisetulu:

- Wonkhe umfundzi uyanakekeleka kaMatikuletjeni kuphumelela wonkhe umntwana yonkhe minyaka.
- Sinabothishela labacecheshiwe.
- Sinetinsita letenele tekufundza.
- Sifutukisa emakhono ebafundzi eklasini nakutemidlalo.
- Sineluhlelo lwekusita labahluphekile ngetimali.
- Itheknoloji iyasetjentiswa njengencenye yekharikhulamu sifundza nangcondvomshini.

Takhiwo tesikolo:

- Sinetinkhunda letinkhulu letehlukene tetemidlalo emalabolatri esayensi, elulwimi, abongcondvomshini.
- Sinelihholo lelikhulu lapho sihlanganela khona ngetidzingo letehlukahlukene.
- Kunengadzi yetibhidvo.
- Sinenzawo yekufundzela kushayela.
- Kunelikhishi nelikamelolo lekudlela.

Kuchumana nebatali ngemiphumela yebantwana:

- Siyawatfumela emaphothifoliyo ebantwana njalo ngethemu.
- Sitfumela emakhadi emibiko yemphumelelo yemfundzi.
- Siba nemhlangano webantwana, batali, nabothishela lapho sibika khona imiphumela yawo onkhe emabanga.

**Letsa umntwana wakho
evusalitsemba angeke utisole**







Umsebenti

Bhala ibroshta ukhangise sikolo lofundza kuso kute uhehe bafundzi labachamuka etindzaweni letehlukahlukene.

Liphepha lesitsatfu lelisibonelo

Siswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya

Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka

Sikhatsi 2 Ema-awa

Emamaki: 100

Ticondziso kulabahlolwako

Sigaba A: Tinzaba

Sigaba B: Ematheksthi emibhalombiko

TICONDZISO

1. Labahlolwako balinzelwe kutsi baphendvule munye umbuto esigabeni A, namibili imibuto esigabeni B
2. Cala ngeluhlaka ngembikwekubhala indzaba esigabeni A.
3. Cala leso naleso sigaba ekhasini lelisha, udvwebele emva kwaleso naleso sigaba
4. Bhala ngebunono nangesandla lesifundzekako
5. Caphelisisa lupelomagama nendlela yekwakha imisho.

Bhala indzaba ngasinye saletihloko letilandzelako ibe ngemagama langabi ngaphasi kwe-240 kepha angabi ngetulu kwe-290.

1. Bhala Indzaba legcina ngalamavi latsi “ Lengkubona, ngitawukukhohlwa ngifile.”
2. Bhala indzaba lenesihloko lesitsi Umsakati lengimtsandzako.
3. Utsini umbono wakho ngekutsi bantfwana labancane labafundza emabanga laphasi batsemgelwe bomakhalekhikhini?
4. Bukisia lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala indzaba (lelandzisako).
5. Bukisisa lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala Indzaba (Lechazako)
6. Bukisia lesibonwa lesilandzelako bese ubhala indzaba letsatsa luhlangotsi.

SIGABA B

Khetsa kubili kuloku lokulandzelako bese ubhala ngako ngemagama langabi ngephasi kwala-100kepha angabi ngetulu kweli-120.

1. Inkhulumomphendvulwano
Kulahleke imali yalomunye umfundzi eklasini lengemarandi lalikhulu nyalo basolela kuwe ngoba nawe bakutfole unemarandi lalikhulu esikhwameni sakho. Asive inkhulumo leyaba khona emkhatsini wakho nathishela nawumchazela kutsi lemali akusiyo yalona lolahlekelwe ngeyakho. [20]
2. Umlandvomufi
Kushone sihlobo sakho lobewusitsandza kakhulu. Emndenini wakini babone kutsi wena unelikhono lekubhala umlandvomufi njengoba bake bawubona emabhukwini akho esikolo. Bacele kutsi ubhale umlandvomufi walesihlobo sakho. Bhala lomlandvomufi. [20]

3. Incwadzi yemtsetfo

Utsenge titja kaPresless, bakutfumelela tona ngeliposi. Utse uyavula wakangwa tincetu nje, konkhe lokusekhatsi kuphihlikile, awusaboni nobe bekulipulete, nobe inkhomishi. Bhala incwadzi ukhonondze ngalesehlakalo.

[20]

4. Sihlatiywa

Bewubukela lifilimu lelisandza kushicilelwa. Bantfu basengakati ngalo, wena ubona kungatsikuhlebontsanga yakho eklasini balibukele. Bhala sihlatiywa salelo filimu lotawusibeka ebhodini letatiso emtatjeni mabhuku wesikolo sakho.

[20]

1 Tembhalo imibhalo efundwa eklasini lonyaka

Naku lokufundwako kuTemibhalo Lonyaka
Tinkondlo
Emanoveli/Temdzabu
Umdlalo

Imibuto lengaba lusito
Tinkondlo

Yini lokumele kwatiwe bafundzi ngesakhiwo sangephandle senkondlo?

Sakhiwo sangephandle sifaka ekhatsi loku lesikubona ngemehlo kulenkondlo lokungadzingi site sifundze sijule lokufaka ekhatsi, (i-phethini) tindzima, imigca, emagama, imvumelwano, luchumano, Sifanamsindvo (sifanangwaca, sifanankhamisa), sidvonsamoya, (isuzuri), sicedzelelamcondvo (i-enjambamenti), imphindza nemphindwva.

2 Yini iphethini yenkondlo?

Iphethini sisho kutsi inkondlo inatingaki tindzima, imigca, emagama kulowo nalowo mugca. Iphethini ingaba ngulehlelekile nobe lengakahleleki. Sitsi ihlelekile uma imigca kuleyo naleyo ndzima ilinani lelilinganako.

Tindzima

Indzima yenkondlo sisho linani lemigca lelilandzelanako libumbe umcondvo munye. Tindzima tenkondlo tehlukanisa imicondvo leyehlukene kepha lenekubumbana.

Sibonelo

Inkondlo letsi Lilanga inetindzima letine, indzima ngayinye inemigca lesihlanu, umugca ngamunye unemagama lasukela kulamabili kuya kulamane.

Imigca

Inkondlo ibhalwe yehluka kuleminye imibhalo, inemigca lehlelwe ngendlela leyehlukile kunaleminye imibhalo. Lemigca ngiyo leyakha indzima.

Emagama

Emagama lakha inkondlo abalulekile ngoba akhombisa kutsi sonkondlo uphumelele kanganani kuveta umcondvo wayo ngeemagama lambalwa. Linani lelincane lemagama liveta bunkondlo. Uma sekamanyenti sekuba ngatsi yiprozi.

3 Yini imvumelwano enkondlweni?

Imvumelwano buciko bembongi bekuphindzaphindza emalunga ekucaleni, emkhatsini nasekugcineni kwemugca ngenhloso yekugcizelela umcondvo lotsite nobe kuletsa sigci enkondlweni. Kunemvumelwano sicalo, imvumelwanomkhatsini, imvumelwanosigcino.

Asinake: Yonkhe imvumelwano iyeca, seca munye umugca.

Imvumelwanosicalo lena yimvumelwano letfolakala ekucaleni kwemugca.

Sibonelo

- Ngivumele ngigacatele ngemadvolo.
- Ngikhasele elangabini lakho.
- Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo.

Lomfundvo

Imvumelwanomkhatsini itfolakala emgceci munye lapho emagama lasemkhatsini agcina ngemalunga lafanako.

Sibonelo

- Engcondvweni, enyameni nasemphefumulweni.
- Ngikhatsatekile, ngijabhile kepha ngilindzile.
- Ngalelinye lilnga ngitakubona mbali yami.

Imvumelwanosigcino

Lena yimvumelwano letfolakala ekugcineni kwemugca, nayo ngalokunjalo iba lilunga nobe emalunga. Kuyo inkondlo letsi Lomfundvo sitsandvwa sami.

Sibonelo

- Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo
- Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengcondvo.
- Ngihole mgudvu wenhlakanipho.
- Ngihambe ngemvila wenhlonipho.

Luchumano

Luchumano lusu lekuphindvwa kweligama leliphelile emigceci lemibili nobe lengetulu endzaweni lelandzelanako. Lokuphindvwa kwaleligama kungaba sekucaleni emkhatsini, nasekugcineni kwemigca lemibili yenkondlo. Sibonelo sitsetfwe kuyo inkondlo letsi Lomfundvo sitsandvwa sami.

Lebhalwe ngu NP Mabaso likhasi 11 Kuphuma Kwelilanga.

Luchumanosicalo.

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo.

Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengvondvo.

Ngivumele ngikhanget'imphilo
 Imphilo yekujula kwemphilo
 Imphilo yenjula yekuphila
 Luchumanosigcino

Sibonelo

- Ngivumele ngikhanget'imphilo.
- Imphilo yekujula kwemphilo.

Luchumanomkhatsini

Loluchumano lutfolakala emkhatsini yemigca kusigaba sinye

Sibonelo

- Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lenhlitiyo yelutsandvo.
- Ngikuphe lingekhatsi lekujula kwengcondvo.

Luchumanololutjekile

Loluhlobo lwekuchumana luvela ngekutsi ligama lekugcinwe ngalo emgceni longenhla kubuye kucalwe ngalo emgceni lolandzelako nobe kucalwe ngalo emgceni wekucala kugcinwe ngalo emgceni wesibili.

Sibonelo

- Ngivumele ngihlobe.
- Ngihlobe ngihlomise sive.
- Ngivumele ngikhanget'imphilo.
- Imphilo yekujula kwemphilo.

Naka: lonkhe luchumano luyeca, seca umugca munye.

Yini umehluko lokhona kumvumelwano neluchumano?

Luchumano kuba ligama leliphhelele, invumelwano kuba lilunga nobe emalunga, hhayi ligama leliphhelele.

4 Yini i-enjambamenti nesidvonsamoya?

Lenjambamenti (Sicedzelelamcvondvo)

Sonkondlo ubhala inkondlo yakhe imigca ilandzelana ngaphandle kwekusebentisa tiphumuti. Kulesinye sikhatsi angasisebentisa siphumuti kepha lomcondvo uphelele emgceni lolandzelako. Loku ukwentela kukhomba kutsi umcondvo loseemgceni longenhla uphelela emgceni lolandzelako. Ngiko kutsiwa sicedzelelamcondvo.

Sidvonsamoya (isuzuri)

Sitfolakala lapho sonkondlo asebentisa tiphumuti emgceni, kungaba lisu lekuphumula, uhlabe likhefu, nobe kuletsa sigci enkondlweni.

Enkondlweni letsi inkhundla iyashiyelwana Mabaso Np pg 35

Gudluka mnaketfu, gudluka,

Kadze kwas'uhleti kuleso sihlalo,

Sewuye wamila netimphandze,

Kuleso sihlalo, kuleyo nkhundla bo.

Inkhundla iyashiyelwana Mabaso N.P likhasi 35 Kuphuma kwelilanga.

Sifanamsindvo

Lapha sikhuluma ngemsindvo lowentiwa tinhlavu temagama emigceni, Lemisindvo yenta sigci lesimnandzi. Lemisindvo ingaba wabongwaca nobe bonkhamisa.

Sifanangwaca

Lomsindvo udalwa kuphindzeka kwabongwaca labafanako emgceni munye.

Sibonelo enkondlweni letsi Ngikhoselise JJ Thwala (likhasi Kuphuma kwelilanga).

Lapho tiphepho letiphephulako.

Tisiphula timphandze tetihlahla.

Sifanankhamisa

Lomsindvo uvela ngekuphindzaphindza nkhamisa lofanako emgceni munye.

Sibonelo

- Nklichihh! Nklichihhi!
- Khilikitsela nabo etikhilikitsini.
- Mgalafawu NP Mabaso Kuphuma kwelilanga likhasi.
- Yini imphindvwa, imphindza, nemphindzamcondvo, kunye kwehluke ngani kulokunye.

Imphindvwa

Kuleso naleso sigaba sonkondlo ucala nobe aphefse ngemugca lofanako.

Sibonelo

Enkondlweni letsi Mgalafawu, NP Mabaso likhasi 32 Kuphuma kwelilanga sonkondlo ucala tonkhe tindzima ngemugca lotsi Nklichihhi! Nklichihhi.

Enkondlweni letsi Bewutawutsini indzima yekucala neyesitsatfu icala ngeligama lelitsi bewutawutsini. Lebhalwe ngu J Stoltz likhasi 41 Kuphuma kwelilanga.

Bewutawutsini

Imphindza

Lona ngumsindvo lofanako emgceni munye sibonelo sitfolakala enkondlweni letsi Nyawo lwami. Indzima yesibili.

Nyawo! Nyawo! Nyawo lwami.
Wabukek'ukhala yini?
Ngab'ubulawa ticatfulo?
Pho ngabe yini?

5 Yini lekumele bayati bafundzi nabahluta inkondlo?

Bafundzi kumele bati luhlobo lwenkondlo, lokushiwo yinkondlo, kujula kwenkondlo, ingcikitsi, umoya, sakhiwo sangaphandle, nesakhiwo sangekha
Sitawukhumbutana kafishane ngetinhlobo tetinkondlo, sifundze ngalokushiwo yinkondlo, kujula kwenkondlo, ingcikitsi, umoya kanye nesakhiwo sangekhatsi.

Tinhlobo tetinkondlo

Bafundzi kumele bati kutsi inkondlo ngabe iyisonethi, ilirikhi, isathaya, inkondlosililo, inkondlomlandvo, inkondlo yetenkholo, inkondlo yesimanje nalelandzisako.

Lokushiwo yinkondlo

Lapha sisuke sikhuluma ngemcondvo losebaleni, utfolwa nobe ngubani lofundza inkondlo ngoba asijuli, sichaza sisebentisa inshokutsi lesebaleni yemagama. Sibonelo inkondlo letsi Makoti. Umcondvo losebaleni kutsi kukhulunywa ngamakoti lotawendza, kumele ente konkhe lokwentiwa bomakoti labendzile.

Umcondvo lojulile

Nasikhuluma ngemcondvo lojulile, sikhuluma ngemcondvo lofihlakele, kute sitfole lomcondvo kumele sicabange sijule, lokujula kwetfu kumele kuhambisane nalamagama lasetjentiswe enkondlweni. Asinhlanhlatsi. Sibonelo, Kulenkondlo lengenhla, nasijula sitawusho kutsi kukhulunywa ngemfundvo,

Ingcikitsi

Ingcikitsi nguloko lokususe sonkondlo phasi kutsi abhale lenkondlo. Uma sewufundze konkhe lokusenkondlweni wena ubese usonga ngeligama linye lelisembulelo kutsi lenkondlo ingaloku, njengemfundvo, intfutfuko, itheknoloji, tikhali, tigitjelwa, umnotfo njll.

Umoya wenkondlo

Umoya wenkondlo usho lasuke lakuso sonkondlo uma abhala. lenkondlo. Ngabe uyibhale achutjwa yinjabulo, kukhatsateka, lusizi. Yindvumiso, kudvumala njll.

Tinongo tenkhulumo

Tinongo tenkhulumo ngito letisakhela imifanekisomcondvo titfombe letakheka emcondvweni wetfu ngekufundza emagama latsite Singahogela, sinambitse, sibone, sive, sifise kutsintsa ngenca yesitfombe lesakheke emicondvweni yetfu. Tiyagcizelela nobe tente intfo siyibone kancono siyivisise. Umfundzi kumele akhone kusho kutsi mfanekisomcondvo muni loletfwa sinongo lesitsite. **Nati tibonelo:** Sifaniso-kufaniswa tintfo letimbili letehlukene kube kunebudlelwano lobutsite emkhatsini wato.

Sibonelo

- Lamuhla ngikhala sililo safutsi.
- Ngikhala ngitithulisa njengentsandzane.

Lamuhla sewuyatisola ngami.

Ungilahlisa kwentfo lengenalutfo.

Waze wangikhohlisa.

sifanisongco-Kufaniswa tintfo letimbili letinetimphawu letifanako.

Sibonelo: Enkondlweni letsi Mphandze yesono, imali ifaniswe ngco neMphandze yesono, ngoba vele konkhe lokubi kuvela kuyo.

Maye simnandzi lesishwala.

Wotani maSwati nitewukudla lesishwala.

Tintfombi nemajaha wotani bo.

Wotani nitewukudla lesishwala simnandzi bo.

Imfundvo ifaniswe ngco nesishwala.

Simnandzi lesishwala X.L Ntuli likhasi 10 Kuphuma kwelilanga.

kumuntfutisa, Intfo lengaphili inikwa tento nobe titfo temtimba temuntfu. Kuyo inkondlo letsi mphandze yesono, sonkondlo unike imali tento tebantfu, ngako uyimuntfutisile:

- Kunini Mphandze yesono
- Ubatfokotisa, ubajabhise
- Ubabusisa ubacalekise
- Lokutsandzako uyamtondza
- Lokutondzako uyamtsandza

Imphandze yesono JJ Thwala Kuphuma Kwelilanga likhasi 33

Sifutamsindvo ligama leliveta umsindvo lovetwa nguloko lokwentekako njengajkulenkondlo letsi Lulaka lwemvelo.

Phohlo phohlo emabhuloho

Hliphi hliphi tindlu

Hhovo hhovo tindlela tebantfu

Lulaka lwemvelo EE Shabangu (likhasi 22 kuphuma kwelilanga) kwenta sasilwane-kunika intfo tento nobe titfo temtimba tesilwane.

Sibonelo uma kufa singatsi kunetidladla netinzipho leticijile neludvonsi, sisuke sikunika timphawu tebulwane loko sitsi kwenta sasilwane. sihabiso -kubeka intfo ngendlela leyenta ibukeke iyinkhulu nobe iyimbi sibonelo:

Inhlitiyo yami iyopha njalo nangikhumbule wena mntfwanakitsi.

Ngicolele ME Masina likhasi 30 kuphuma kwelilanga.

Lapha sonkondlo ukhombisa kutsi inhlitiyo yakhe iva buhlungu lobukhulu kakhulu hhayi kutsi iphuma ingati. Uhabisile kute agcizelele lobuhlungu.

Inhlonipho- usebentisa ligama lelimnadzi lelikhomba inhlonipho. Ligama lelitsi emadliz lihloniphisa lelitsi emathuna/emangcwaba.

Wo hhe! Kwami kwetandla

Ngilala benyoni

Kulelifihle inongwane yami

Lelifukamel'emadliza alabadzala.

esikhundleni salelo lelihlabako.

Benyoni, Thwala JJ likhasi 37 kuphuma kwelilanga

Secamagama- lapha kweciwa emagama ngenhloso yekuveta bunkondlo.

Wo kwami kwetandla ngilala () benyoni(Kweciwe ligama butfongo)

() Kulelifihle inongwane yami. (kweciwe ligama live)

kucatsanisa-lesi sinongo lesibeka emagama abukane kute kuvele

umehluko emkhatsini wawo. Enkondlweni letsi Mphandze Yesono JJ Thwala

Kunini Mphandze yesono

Ubatfokotisa ubajabhise,

Ubabusisa ubacalekise?

Lonawe ukhala sililo

Lokweswele ukhala sililo

Lokutsandzako uyamtondza

Lokutondzako uyamtsandza.

Mphandze yesono JJ Thwala likhasi 33 Kuphuma kwelilanga

Umbiti, Kukhuluma nentfo lengaphili kungatsi iyaphila enkondlweni letsi

Mgwenya utsini ME Masina likhasi 13-14 Kuphuma kwelilanga? Kunemibuto lebutwa umgwenya kungatsi utawuphendvula”

Mgweny’utsini ngikhala?,

Utsi ngitsini kodvwa Mgwenya?

Mgweny’utsini nawubutwa?

Siphukuto-kubeka emagama ngendlela lehlaneketelako, njengekutsi wafundza kakhulu kungako asebenta emakhishini. Lapha kubekwe ngendlela lehlaneketelako ngoba angeke ufundze kakhulu bese ugcina usebenta emakhishini ebantfu.

Lokumele kwatiwe ngumfundzi nakatawubhala ngenkondlo lefundziwe nobe lengakafundvwa eklasini.

- Kumele ati luhlobo lwenkondlo.
- Kutsi inkondlo ikhuluma ngani. (Umcondvo losebaleni).
- Kujula kwenkondlo (Umcondvo lofihlakele).
- Kubona uhlute bunkondlo lobutjentisiwe ekondlweni.
- Kubumbana Kwenkondlo nesihloko/kubumbana kwesihloko nengcikitsi
- Luhlobo lwesinongo senkhulumo nekusetjentiswa kwaso ngemphumelelo.
- Kubeka umbono wakho ngengcikitsi.
- Kuhluta nobe kuhlatiya kusetjentiswa kwemagama latsite ngemphumelelo.
- Simongcondvo senkondlo nekukhetseka kwemagama. Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo ulisebentise kahle leligama lelitsite nawubuka simongcondvo salenkondlo.
- Umoya wenkondlo.
- Chaza emasu lasetjentiswe ngusonkondlo ekwetfuleni ingcikitsi.
- Ufuna kusitjela ini sonkondlo ngekusebentisa emagama latsite.
- Bhala sonkondlo lasetfulele kona kulenkondlo nemasu lawasebentisile.
- Indlela ingcikitsi lehambelana ngayo nemphilo yetfu yalalamuhla.
- Hluta ligalelo lekukhetfwa kwemagama, imifanekisomcondvo, (tinongo tenkhulumo tisho netaga) tinsita temsindvo letitsintsa ngayo umoya inshokutsi kanye nengcikitsi.

6 Kuhluta inoveli

Singeniso/setfulo

Lapha setfulelwa indzawo kanye nesimo leyenteka kuso indzaba.

- Setfulelwa umlingisi lomcoka nenkinga lacondzene nayo. Setfulelwa ngesimo, simo nasepolitiki nesimo .
- Simo sendzawo-yindzawo lenjani, lesemakhaya, lesemadolobheni, letfu-tfukile nobe lete intfutfuko.
- Simo senhlalo-lapha setfulelwa kutsi kuhleliswene njani, kanye nesimo setembusave.

Siphindze sitfole lwati ngesimo sesikhatsi; ngabe indzaba yenteka ngesikhatsi sakadzeni kusete imphucuko, nobe yenteka manje sekugcwele imphucuko, ngabe yenteke emini nobe ebusuku, ngabe yenteka ehlobo nobe ebusika konkhe loko kuchaza simo sesikhatsi.

Singeniso kumele sibe ngulesihehako kute setsamelilwati sitawuba nelilukuluku lekufundza.

Ludvweshu

Ludvweshu kulapho lokwentekako sekucala kucangana. Balingisi bayaye bangaboni tintfo ngeliso linye; nobe umlingisi uyaye abe nemicondvo leminyenti lephikisanako

netincumo lekufanele atitsatse. Loku kusinika tinhlobo letimbili teludvweshu: Ludvweshu lwangekhatsi nelwangehandle.

Ludvweshu lwangehandle kulesikhatsi kunekungaboni ngalokufanako kubalingisi lababili nobe labangetulu kwalababili. Ludvweshu lwange khatsi kulapho umlingisi anemicabango leshayisanako ngekhatsi kwakhe uma kufanele ente tincumo letitsite.

Sicakacaka

Sicakacaka sibonakala lapho indzaba seyiphakamela esicongweni. Tintfo tisuke seticangene kakhulu sekunesidzingo sesisombululo. Naletisombu lulo tisuke setitinyenti, setsamelilwati sesitibuta kutsi ngabe kuyawuphu melela siphi sisombululo senkinga.

Luvutfondzaba

Kulesigaba lesi kuphendvuleka umbuto nobe imibuto lebesinayo esica kacakeni. Kuvela sisombululo. Indzaba isuke seyisecophelelweni lelisetulu seyimnandzi kakhulu.

Siphetfo

Indzaba ayipheleli esicongweni kepha iyachubeka ifike esiphetfweni. Lokubalulekile kutsi timbadlwana tindlela tekubhala siphetfo. Siphetfo kufanele sisheshe sifike singeluli, asilandzele masinyane nje emva kwesicongo nobe luvutfondzaba. Siphetfo lesikahle ngulesishiya umfundzi asale aticabangela lokwalandzelauma kusonjululwa inkinga nobe sivete loko umbhali langakakulindzeli. (ingwijikhwebu). Kufanele siphetfo singashiyi umfundzi advumele nobeasangene nobe angenayo imibuto.

Hlahlela indzima yembhali

Umfundzi kufanele ati kutsi umbhali uyachumana ngandlelatsite nalokulakubhalile. Lokuchumana kubonakalisa imiva nemibono yakhe kephakumatima kwenta loko. Sikhona kubona imiva yembhali ngenhlobo yemlandzi lamkhetsileekwetfuleni umsebenti wakhe. Umlandzi nguloyo lesiva ngaye lendzaba. Umbhali angakhetsa kuba ngumteki wenzaba lowati konkhe lokwe ntekako, nobe abe ngumlandzi longulokhulumako, nobe abe ngumlandzilongumabona nhlangotsi tonkhe. Ligama lelitsi umlandzi licuketse umbhali nobe lendlela umbhali lakhetsekungenisa ngayo umsebenti wakhe. Kutawuchazwa letinhlobo nebalandzi kafishane

Umlandzi longusatikhonkhe

Lomlandzi lona uyati kutsi umlingiswa ngamunye ucabangani futsi uvanjani, wati konkhe lokwentiswa ngumlingisi.

Lomlandzi wenta umfundzi akhone kwati ngabo bonkhe balingisi. Umsebenti wasatikhonkhe kwehlukhanisa balingisi kute bangafanani.

Umlandzi locishe angusatikonkhe

Lapha umbhali usebentisa lomunye webalingiswa kutsi kube nguyelococa indzaba. Kuvamise kuba ngumlingiswa logcamile. Usitjela nge miva yakhe nemicabango nemizindlo yalabanye balingiswa.

Sibona labanye balingiswa ngaleliso lalomlingiswa lona. Umfundzi uyayeamvele lomlingiswa lona. Alusetjentiswa kakhulu eSiswatini loluhlobolwemlandzi.

Umlandzi longumuntfu wekucala-lokhulumako

Umteki ungulomunye webalingiswa, ucoca yonkhe lendzaba. Indzabaigcwele tivumelwano leticondziswe kuye bo “Ngi” “mine” “si” “tsine” Lendlela lena iletsa simo sekutsintsana ngco nesimo salokwenteka endzabeni.

Umteki longumabonahlangotsi tonkhe

Lapha indzaba icocwa ngekuvele wetfule tehlakalo umbhali angangenikubalingiswa futsi angasebentisi umlingiswa loyedvwa. Cishe yindlelalelukhuni ledzinga buchwepheshe.

Umbiki

Lomlandzi lona akateki uyabika; akanalo likhono lekubona nhlangothsonkhe. Umfundzi uyeva kutsi kukhona umuntfu lonitjela lokwente kako. Iyadvumatana lendlela lena yekubika ngoba lomlandzi akanikumfundzi litfuba lekuticabangela, ubese uyangena afake imifako nalapho kungadzingeki khona.

Simonhlalo nesimo setepolitiki ematheksthini

Umfundzi kufanele akhone kuchaza kutsi kuhlaliswene njani emima ngweni letfolakala ematheksthini. Simo setembusave nobe ipolitikisiyahambelana yini naleso lesenteka emimangweni yetfu. Ngabe kuya liwa, kubangwa tikhundla, kuyabandlululwana, kuyavotwa njalo njalo, kukhetfwa mengameli nobe kuyakhankhaswa.

Hlola tincumo tembhali netiphetfo aticatsanise netakhe

Umfundzi kufanele akwati kuhlola kutsi umbhali uyephetse ngendlelalefanele yini inoveli yakhe ngekulandzela timiso tetiphetfo letemukelekile. Umfundzi ubese ubeka umbono wakhe kutsi kube yena bekangumbhalibekangayiphetsa njani lenoveli asekele iphendvulo yakhe.

Hlola sendlalelolwati nesimonhlalo sibekandzaba nendlela lesingatsintsana ngayo nemlingisi nobe incikitsi.

Sendlalelolwati siyahambisana nengcikitsi kanye nemlingisi.

Ingcikitsi ngumgogodla wendzaba, nguloko umbhali lafuna kubhala ngako, njengekutsi bantfu bakulenzawo layikhetsile baphila njani kuleso simolafuna kukhuluma ngaso.

Esikhatsini lesinyenti indzawo lesikhulela kuyo iba nabo budlelwano naloko umbhali lafuna kubhala ngako. Similo semlingisi, netento takhetiba ngumphumela wenzawo lakhulela kuyo nesikhatsi lakhula kuso.

Ngulobo budlelwano lobukhona emkhatsini wemlingisi nesendlalelolwati. Tintfo lotawukhuluma ngato umbhali kufanele tihambelane nesikhatsi, kungabi yintfo leyenteka kadzeni kepha umbhali abe asebentisa tintfoletikhona kulesikhatsi salamuhla.

Umfundzi kufanele anike tiphakamiso takhe ematheksthini

Umfundzi utawunika wakhe umbono ngesitatimende lesitsite lesitfolo kala enovelini bese seyawusekela lombono wakhe. Kulesinye sikhatsi utawucelwa kutsi aphawule kutsi sitatimende lesitsite ngabe singumbonobe singemaciniso esekele lesiphakamiso sakhe.

Humusha simo semoya, sikhatsi kanye nengwijikwebu etiphetfweni

Umfundzi kufanele akhone kuwubona umoya lokhona enovelini, ngabengumoya wenjabulo, welusizi, wekukhutsata, nobe wemphumelelo.

Sikhatsi kumele sichubekele phambili sitfutfuke singemi ndzawonye. Njengoba kwenteka emphilweni siyachubekela yini kuleliye lihora, lusuku, liviki, inyanga, sikhatsi semnyaka njalo njalo. Ngabe lokwentekakokuyahambelana yini netigameko, ukhona yini umehluko uma ucatsanisanesikhatsi salomuhla.

Umfundzi kumele akhone kuhlola kubhaleka kahle kwetiphetfo, ikakhululeto letiyingwijikwebu nobe leto letikushiya nembuto, hhayi leto letiveletikwente ubete longakubuta, indzaba iyaphela nje khona lapho.

Hlola umehluko emkhatsini wenshokutsi lesebaleni lebhacile

KuTemibhalo kuvamile kutsi kube nenshokutsi lebhacile nalesebaleni. Umfundzi unikwa inshokutsi lesebaleni kufuna atfole leyo lebhacile. Lokukuvame uma kusetjentiswa tinongo tenkhulumo njengesifaniso, sifanisongco, imifanekisomcondvo netigamekotiphukuto nalapho ema gama emlingisi asho imicondvo lemibili kepha umlingisi yena abeangawati lolomunye umcondvo, ubonwa ngolowo lofundzako kuphela.

Emasu ekuveta balingisi

Balingisi babaluleke kakhulu enovelini ngoba ngibo labenta sikhonekutfola ingcikitsi, tifundvo kanye nemilayeto lafuna kuyendlulisa kitsiumbhali. Ngibo labenta ingcikitsi ivele ebaleni ngetento tabo.

Manyenti emasu lasetjentiswako kepha kumele ente balingisi labakho lwekako.

Labakwentako, abakushoko akuhambisane nenzawo labaphilakuyo kanye nesikhatsi labaphila kuso.

Umbhali angasitjela yena kutsi umlingisi ungumuntfu lonjani

Umbhali angasebentisa lendlela yekusitjela ngesimilo semlingisi, angamniki umfundzi litfuba lekucagela. Uvele atsi Mphikeleli walunga, kungadzingi kutsi ente intfo letsite Mphikeleli lesikhombisa kutsi lungile. Lena akusiyo indlela lencomekako ngoba phela ifunta umfundzingelwati.

Bangavetwa ngetento tabo

Lendlela lena ikahle ngoba tintfo labatentako labalingisi nguleto letentiwabantfu labaphilako. Umfundzi uyawati emagugu emmango naleto tintfoummango longativumeli kutsi tenteke. Ngalolu lwati siyakhona kuhluta kutsi umlingisi ungumuntfu lonjani ngekubuka tento takhe kutsitinguletemukelekako nobe atemukeleki.

Tembatfo tabo

Timpahla lesitigcokako tikhuluma lokunyenti ngemphilo yetfu. Yonkheindlela yekugcoka iyaye imataniswe neluhlobo lolutsite lwebantfu nobeindlela yekutiphatsa nobe yekuphila. Ngekubuka timpahla, uyakhonakubona kutsi umuntfu unemali, uphuyile, ulandzela nkholo yini, usebentaini, uzitsile, ukusiphi sigaba sekukhula. Umbhali uyatisebentisa timpahlakusivetela balingisi.

Kubetsa emabito

Emabito etfu anemvelaphi letsite futsi kuvamisile kutsi umuntfualilandzele libito lakhe uma sekakhulile. Kungako batali kufanelebacaphele uma betsa bantfwana emabito. Leli lisu umbhali langalise bentisa kuveta balingisi.

Indlela labadlala ngayo

Badlali bangavetwa ngetikhundla labatidlalako kanje:

- Bangiswako – nguloyo lobangiswa lokutsite enovelini.
- Imbangi – nguloyo lobangisa bangiswako.
- Umkhweteli – nguloyo logcugcutela incabano.
- Umlamuli – nguloyo loletsa kuthula emkhatsini wembali nabangi swako.
- Mphacambili – nguloyo lotfolakala angumngani wembali aphindzeabe ngumngani wabangiswako, kahle kahle akatati kutsi umephi. Kulesinye sikhatsi uyatati kutsi umephi kepha usuke ayekuva sifubasabangiswako kute ayewukwatisa imbangi, kuye ngekutsi ngumuphilamtsandza kakhulu.

Indlela labadlala ngayo

Balingisi abafani njengoba bantfu bangafani emphilweni. Kunebantfulabangantjintji indlela labacabanga ngayo, kusukela ekucaleni kwemphiloyabo kute kube sekugcineni, bese kuba khona labo labahambe baguculeimicondvo yabo ngoba sebafundze lokutsite emphilweni. Siba netinhloboletimbili tebalingisii.

- Losicaba – ngumdlali longagucuki
- Loyindilinga – ngulogucukako.

Labakushoko labanye ngawe

Uma ufuna kwati kabanti ngemuntfu uyaye ubute labo labahlala naye. Kanjalo nembhali uyaye atsatse labalingisi labanye abafunte inkhulumi swano bavete lokutsite ngemlingisi ngoba baphila naye.

Lokubalulekile uma ufundza inoveli

- Hlola kubumbana kwesihloko nengcikitsi.
- Hlola sendlalelolwati nesimonhlalo (sibekandzaba) lesingahambelana ngaso nemlingisi nobe nengcikitsi.
- Sendlalelolwati singakufaka enkingeni. (Bangani bakho nebantfu lohlala nabo emmangweni bakwenta ube nguloku longiko. (Bangani bothishela bafundzisi, batali.)
- Humusha simo semoya, sikhatsi ingwijikhwebu netiphetfo.
- Umoya ungaba weludlame, wekukholwa, wekuhlukubeta.
- Sikhatsi Sikhatsi emdlalweni siyatfutfuka. Umgamu wesibili, Inyanga yenNgci
- Fundza ngesakhiwo. Sibekandzaba (sikhatsi, indzawo, simo senhlalo (tepolitiki) Ludvweshu, luvutfondzaba, lupholavutfondzaba, lubohlo siphetho (ingwijikhwebu) Sisombululo bese siba sinye.
- Umlayeto nesecewayiso.
- Sifundvo

Temdzabu

Tinhlobo Tetinganekwane

Tinganeko

Inganeko itsintsa inkholo kanye naNkhulunkulu noma Mvelinchanti. Inganeko isitjela imvelaphi yebantfu netintfo letitsite. Balingisi kubabantfu netilwane.

Tinsumansumane

Luhlobo lwenganekwane loludze kunaletinye. Balingisi bantfu labake baphila emazimu ladla bantfu netilwane letikhulumako letitiphatsa njengebantfu.

Ematekelo

Luhlobo lwenganekwane lolusamlandvo ngoba lugcila emlandvweni webantfu, tintsintse netigameko letake tavelela bantfu kuleso sive, tiba nekungakholelweki ngoba sitfoa tilwane letikhulumako. Kulesinye sikhatsi kuyaye kukhulunywe ngebuchawe bemakhosi netintfo lebetentiwa tive letitsite.

Tinsumo

Tinganekwane letikhuluma ngetilwane kuphela, ayitsintsi bantfu. Imfishane kakhulu. Tilandzisa kutsi kwaya ngani leso silwane sibe njengoba sinjalo.

Tinganekotilwane

Tikhuluma ngetilwane. Letilwane titiphatsisa kwebantfu, tiyakhuluma, tente tintfo letentiwa bantfu. Tisilandzisa ngemvelaphi yetici letitsite etilwaneni noma umkhuba lotsite letiwentako.

Tifundzelwani tinganekwane

- Kufundzisa.
- Kutfutukisla lulwimi ngoba nasicoca sisebentisa lwimi.
- kwenta umcondvo wakhe ukhone kukhumbula, nekutsi akhone kucocele labanye.
- Kujabulisa bantfwana.

7 Sakhiwo senganekwane

Setfulo

Setfulo kumele sibe sifishane, sicoceke, sihehe sinembe. Loyitekako akangatsemeleti.

Balingisi

Baba mbalwa,
Kungaba bantfu nobe tilwane

Sikhatsi nendzawo

Akwatiwe kutsi yenteka kuyiphi indzawo (edolobheni emakhaya, ehlanzeni, enkhangala njll), ngasiphi sikhatsi (ekuseni, emini, entsambama) ngasiphi sikhatsi semnyaka (ebusika ehlobo njll).

Ludvweshu

Nasikhuluma ngeludvweshu sisho kushayisana kwemibono, imicabango netento tebantfu. Uma kushayisana ngusemkhatsini webantfu lababili sitsi ludvweshu lwangaphandle, uma kusemicabangweni yemuntfu sitsi ludvweshu lwangekhatsi. Lubalulekile ludvweshu ngoba lwenta inganekwane itfutfuke iye phambili.

Sicakacaka

Loludvweshu loluchazwe lapha ngenhla ngilo lolubanga kutsi kube nesicakacaka. Lokungashayisani kwemibono kwenta kutsi kubente umlingisi logobako ehlise umoya, nguloyo uba nelisu lakhe lekusombulula inkinga. Kute lotifobako avume kutsi lowakakhe umbono, tento ngito letikabi letibanga kungevani.

Luvutfondzaba

Sicongo sendzaba lesi. Inkinga lesenganekwaneni isuke seyisetulu seyidzinga sisombululo.

Kuvela kutsi ngubani lophumelelako nalohlulwako.

Lupholavutfondzaba

Tinkinga tisuke seticatululiwe. Imibuto lebesinayo ngekutsi kutakwentekani isuke seyinetimphendvulo. Sekute lwati lolusha lesiludzingako.

Siphetfo

Silindzeleke kutsi sibe sifishane, sicoceke. Kuvela lokunyenti ngemlingisi.

Inganekwane singabuye siyihlute ngaphasi kwanati tihloko letilandzelako:

Insweleko

Yintfo leswelekako, ledzingekako

Likhambi lensweleko

Kulapho sekutfolakala lobekuswelakele

Umyalo

Kuba nemyalo labanikwa wona njengendlela yekuphila kuleyo ndzawo kutsi bente nobe bangenti lokutsite.

Kwep hulwa kwemyalo

Kuvamile kutsi umyalo ulandzelwe nobe ungalandzelwa. Uma kunalabangalandzeli umyalo, loko sitsi kwep huka kwemyalo.

Sijeziso

Sonkhe siyati kutsi uma umuntfu ephula umyalo kumele ajeziswe ngandlela tsite. Loko labakwentako uma ephule umyalo kutsiwa sijeziso.

Imibuto longayilindzela

- 1 Yini Tinganekwane?
- 2 Nika tinhlobo tetinganekwane, uchaze ngalunye ngalunye luhlobo.
- 3 Nika tizatfu tekutsi bantfwana bacocelwe inganekwane
- 4 Hluta tinganekwane lotifundza lonyaka ngaphasi kwaletihlokwana
 - f Sikhatsi nendzawo
 - g Ludvweshu
 - h Sicakacaka
 - i Luvutfondzaba

- j Lupholavutfondzaba
 - k Siphetho.
- 5 Khipha loku lokulandzelako enganekwaneni leniyifundzako lonyaka:
- a Insweleko
 - b Likhambi lensweleko
 - c Umyalo
 - d Kwephulwa kwemyalo
 - e sijeziro
 - f sifundvo

Tiphicaphicwano

Luhlobo lwemdlalo lolungadlalwa ngulabancane nalabadzala:

- Tibaluleke ngani tiphicaphicwano.
- Tenta emalunga emndeni abumbane.
- Tifundzisa kutiphatsa kahle.

Tibonelo

- Ngikuphica ngenkhomo yami lebovu lehlala esibayeni lesimhlophe.
- Ngikuphica ngemfati wami lotsi angagidza agidza bese uhlala emsamo.
- Ngikuphica ngemuntfu wami lomkhulu lohamba abhodla.

Tisho

- Atisiyo imisho lephelele.
- Tigucuka netikhatsi tesento.
- Imicondvo yato ilula kunaleyo yetaga.
- Tifaka yonkhe incenye yemphilo yemuntfu.
- Atigucuki tisetjentiswa tinjalo.

Tibonelo

- Kubamba longentasi (kumangala).
- Kubangwa netibi (kugula kakhulu).
- Kubuka ngewayitolo (Kungalali).

Taga

Taga ngemavi lakhombisa buciko bekusho intfo letsite ngemavi lashubile, lakhombisa kuhlakanipha. Alulwimi lolunotsile lolusho umcondvo lophelele ngemavi lambalwa.

Tibaluleke ngani taga?

- Tikhomba kutfutfuka kwelulwimi
- Tikhomba kunotsa kwelulwimi.
- Tisebentisa imisho lemifishane lefinciwe.

Tibonelo

Ingwe idla ngemabala. Umuntfu utenta yena ngemisebenti yakhe lemhle kutsi atsandzeke. Intsandzane lenhle ngumakhotfwa ngunina. Umntfwana uphila kahle uma usenenina. Umtsentse uhlaba usamila. Umuntfu ubonakala asemncane kutsi utawukhula abe nesimilo lesinjani.

Tilandzelo

Tinkondlo tebantfwana lesebakhulakhulile.
Tivame kuhlatjelelwa enkhulisa nobe emabangeni laphasi.

Imilolotelo

Luhlobo lwetinkondlo lolubhalelwe bantfwana ngenhloso yekubalolotela nobe kubathulisa kutsi bangakhali.

Kubaluleka kwemilolotelo

- Kuthulisa bantfwana.
- Kugcugcutela umntfwana lofundza kuma.
- Kumnika sibindzi sekutsi akhone kutihambela.

Tinanatelo

Tiyini futsi tibaluleke ngani?

Ngemagama lasetjentiswa nakubongwa umuntfu lotsite, tingemagama ebantfu Kucala lesibongo bese kulandzela letinanatelo, akuvami kutsi kube ligama linye, kuvame kutsi abe manyentana, avete umlandvo nebuchawe.

Tiveta umlandvo ngemvelaphi yemuntfu.

Tidzambisa kutfukusela kumuntfu lobongwako.

Tikhomba kutsi loyo lokhulumako uyasati sibongo sakini.

Tibongelelo

- Tingemagama lakhomba buchawe bemuntfu.
- Kungabongwa umuntfu, imoto, tilwane, emakhosi, tindlovukati netimfuyo letinjengetinkhomo.
- Ticanjwa bantfu batususela kulodvume ngako.
- Tinkhomba kujabulelana.
- Tikhomba buchawe bembongi.

Tibongo

Tigcamisa umlandvo wesive.

Tihaywa yimbongi ngembikwekutsi inkhosi Ikhulume uma kunemcimbi.

Tibonelo

Khumalo
Mntungwa
Kuhlase
Siwela.

Singwane
Gwazela
Mshika
Hlaba letindvuna ushiye ematfokati khona atewutalelana.

8 Sakhiwo semdlalo

Setfulo

Esetfulweni sitfolo sibekandzaba. Ngaphasi kwesibekandzaba sitfolo umdlali lomcoka, nenkinga labukene nayo. Siphindze sibuke simo sendzawo. Sinaka ligama lendzawo, kungaba kusemakhaya nobe emado lobheni.

Siphindze sibuke nesimonhlalo sitfolo kutsi labantfu bahlalisene njani, bantfu ngabe bayevana nobe bayacabana. Kuphindze kubukwe simo setepolitiki. Ngabe kutembusave kunekuthula nobe kunekungevani. Kuphindze kubukwe simo sesikhatsi. Ngabe lendzaba yenteka emandvulo kusete imphucuko nobe yenteka lomuhla sekunemphucuko, ngabe yenteka emini nobe ebusuku, ngabe yenteka ehlobo nobe ebusika. Konkhe loku kuchaza simo sesikhatsi. Singeniso nobe setfulo kufanele kube ngulesihhako lesenta umfundzi abe nelilukuluku lekufundza. Umbhali usuke ehlulekile uma umfundzi angabi nalo lilukuluku lekufuna kufundza incwadzi.

Ludvweshu

Ludvweshu kulapho sekucala kucabana. Balingisi bayaye bangaboni tintfo ngeliso linye. Nobe umlingisi uyaye abe nemicondvo leminyenti netincumo lekufanele atitsatse. Loku kusinika tinhlobo letimbili teudvweshu. Ludvweshu lwangekhatsi nelwangehandle. Ludvweshu lwangehandle kulesikhatsi kunekungaboni ngalokufanako kubalingisi lababili nobe labangetulu kwalababili. Ludvweshu lwangekhatsi kulapho umlingisi anemicabango leshayisanako.

Sicakacaka

Sicakacaka senteka lapho indzaba seyiphakamela esicongweni. Tintfo tisuke seticangene kakhulu sekunesidzingo sesisombululo. Naletisombululo tisuke setitinyenti, setsamelilwati sesibuta kutsi ngabe kuyawuphumelela siphilwani sisombululo senkinga. Kuba netingucuko letitsite etimphilweni tebadlali.

Luvutfondzaba

Kulesigaba lesi kuphendvuleka umbuto nobe imibuto lebesinayo esicakacakeni. Indzaba isuke seyisecophelelweni lelisetulu seyimnandzi kakhulu.

Imbangalusizi

Lona ngumdlalo lokhombisa kushuba kwengcikitsi lokukhulunyangayo, iletsa lusizi netinyembeti. Kukhalelwa umlingisi logcamilengoba usuke ehlulwe tinkinga labekabukene nato agcine eve buhlu ngu lobukhulu, kulahlekelwa kabuhlungu nobe kufa. Lomuntfu lofako nobe lovelelwa ngulethlakalo letilukhuni akukameli afeleintfo lengakemukeleki emmangweni, njengebugebengu. Kufunasimvele khona kutewudaleka lusizi. Lokuhlupheka kwakhe kufunakubangwe kucinisa inhloko kwakhe nobe kutikhukhumeta.

Imelodrama

Icisha ifane nembangalusizi. Kunelusizi nemunyu nekwesaba. Tibu keli tesabela imphilo yabangiswako. Lolusizi lusuke lungakabalulekikusuke kube nekuhabisa lokutsite kepha tintfo tიცina setimhambelakahle bangiswako.

Senamisi

Kulenhlobo yemdlalo tintfo timhambela kahle bangiswako. Nobekungaba netibumatima lobutsite umdlalo usachubeka kodvwa kubanesiphetho lesihle. Lomdlalo wenta tibukeli tijabule nobe tename.

Umdlaloncoko

Lomdlalo ugcewele kuhlekisana nemancono. Uvame kungabi nesa khiwo lesihleleke kahle kusukela esetfulweni kuya esicongweni. Lokubalulekile kutsi konkhe lokwentiwa badlali kube nekuhabisa lokuletsa kuhleka.

Umdlalo wemoya

Umdlalo wemoya ngumdlalo lolalelwako kute lutfo lolubonwangemehlo. Loku kwenta kutsi kungabi nemincele nobe tihibebebingakhinyabeta umdlalo wasesiteji. Kulenhlobo yemdlalo tinga fakwa timoti, tindiza, tilwandle, netinkhomo. Bayakhona bahlelikufaka imisindvo lesitsi uma siyiva sikhohle kutsi kukhona lokulukumelelwe ngulomsindvo. Inkhundla yalomdlalo ingaba nobekukuphi njengasemkhatsini, emhlabeni, etitibeni naselwandle. Kuteumlaleli awutfokotele lomdlalo ingcondvo yakhe kufuna isebentekakhulu kuhumusha imisindvo iphindze ikhone kutakhela imifa nekisomcondvo. Umlingisi ngamunye kakhulu lona lomcokakufanele abe nendlela yakhe lehlukile lakhuluma ngayo nobe lentangayo tintfo.

Badlalli kumele bangabi banyenti, kepha awukagcogceki ngeliphuzulesikhatsi. Kubalulekile kutsi sakhiwo silolongeke kahle, nguleso nale so sicephu kufanele siphele

esicongweni kute umlaleli atewu dvonseka kutsi alalele nakusasa kute atfole kutsi kwase kwentekani.

Umdlalofilimu

Umdlalo filimu siyalalela siphindze sibone konkhe lokwentekako. Kubaluleke kakhulu loku lokwentekako kunaloko lokukhulunywakokangangobe ungakhona kuvisisa kutsi umdlalo ungani ngaphandlekwekuva kutsi badlali batsini.

Umdlalo lofundvwako

Lomdlalo ubhalelwe kufundvwa kuphela ngoba lokwentekako kuwokugete kwakhombiseka esiteji. Tintfo letisetjentiswe kuwo tikhombakutsi lomdlalo ungete wadlalwa esiteji nobe enkhundleni, ulungelekufundvwa kuphela.

Umdlalo lonkhundlanye

Umdlalo lonkhundlanye ugcogcekile ugcile esigamekweni sinye, kungako unenkhundla yinye nengcikitsi yinye. Badlali bambalwakusukela kulababili kuya kulabasihlanu. Ingcikitsi iba yinye futsikumele ihambelane nesimo sendzaba. Sikhatsi sigcogceke kakhulu, konkhe lokwentekako kwenteka elangeni linye.

kufundza umdlalo

Luhlobo lwemdlalo: Senamisi, imbangalusizi, senamisi.

Umlayeto lokhona emdlalweni (Sifundvo lositfolako ungafundza).

Ingcikitsi. Hlola nebafundzi kutsi lengcikitsi ivele njani.

Kudlaleka esiteji, kumabonakudze.

Kutusa kubhaleka kwemdlalo-Hlahlela umnyakato nenkhulumiswano. Ukhona yini umnyakato kulenkhulumiswano.

Fundza ngebudlelwano emkhatsini wemlingisi nendzikimba. Umlingisi uwutfufukisa kanganani umdlalo. Sibonelo umlingisi lotsite angalubhebhethsekisa ludvweshu.

Fundza ngeSakhiwo Sakhiwana .Lapha sibuka setfulo, ludvweshu, sicakacaka, luvutfondzaba, lupholavutfondzaba nesiphethfo. Nihlola kutsi uphumelele yini umbhali kuveta letincenye tesakhiwo kulomdlalo.(Kuleso naleso sigcawu hlola sakhiwo.

Setfulo

- Esetfulweni sibukak simonhlalo, simo sesikhatsi.
- Inkinga lesibukene nayo.
- Umlingisi losemcoka.

Ludvweshu

- Tigameko.
- Tinhlobo teludvweshu nekutsi lubhebhethseka njani.

Sicakacaka

Lapha kusuke sekunemasu lamanyentu lahlukahlukene lasisombululo senkinga lekhona. Kusuke sekuhlangahlangene, umfundzi sekatibuta kutsi nguliphi licebo lelitawuphumelela. (There are different possibilities and solutions).

Luvutfondzaba

Kusesicongweni semdlalo lapho inkinga icatululeka khona, lapho kuphendvuleka khona imibuto leminyenti umfundzi labesolo atibuta yona.

Siphetfo

Lapho kusongwa khona. Siphetfo kumele sibe yingwijikhwebu nobe sishiye umfundzi anembuto kutsi ngabe kwaphetsa njani.

Kumele kuhlolwe kutsi sakhiwana (sub plot) siyahambelana ybni nesakhiwo lesikhulu.

Umbuto: Humusha ubuye uhlole sakhiwo semdlalo.

Kuvetwa kwebalingisi

Balingisi bangavetwa ngetento tabo, kugcoka kwabo, kukhuluma, kunjalo , labakushoko labanye ngabo, umbhali uyasitjela kutsi ungumuntfu lonjani nobe ametse libito lelihambisana nebunjalo babo.

Singahlola futsi nendlela balingisi labatfutukisa ngayo umdlalo.

Singahlola futsi kunjalo babo.

Usicaba, uyindilinga.

Kudlaleka esiteji Tigcawu, tinkhundla. Inkhundla nobe sigcawu sinato nobe site tintfo letingavimba kudlaleka kwato esiteji.

Inhloso yesigameko lesitsite. Sentekelani sigameko lesitsite kuleso sigcawu.

Tibonelo temarubhriki ekuhlola tindzaba/tindzabambhalo/temlomo

1 Indzaba: 50 emamaki

Lulwimi	Emamaki	Lokucuketfwe	Emamaki
1. Tiphumuti.	(3)	1. Kuticambela (Imibono lengakatsatfwa ndzawo, lesuka engcondwweni yalobhalako).	(10)
2. Lulwimi lolunongiwe (Lobhalako nakasebentise tinongo, taga, tisho, nalobunye bugagu belulwimi).	(5)	2. Emaphu.zu langahlanhlatsi, lahambelana nesihloko.	(5)
3. Kwakheka kwemisho (Imisho lephelele, levakalako, lelandzelisa emaganma ngalokufanele).	(5)	3. Kuhleleka (kwemibono, kubumbana. kwetindzima, bufakazi bekuhlela).	(5)
4. Umoya/irejista (kukhetseka kwemagama laveta umoya).	(3)	4. Kwemukaleka kwemibono, (lokubhaliwe akukholweke kukhombise lokwenteka emmangweni/kungabi nebunganekwane)	(10)
5. Sipelingi. (Emaphutsa lasihlanu, khokha limaki linye, lalishumi, emamaki lamabili, ngetulu kwalalishumi, khokha emamaki lamatsatfu).	(3)		
6. Budze lobemukelekile. (indzaba lenemagama lamisiwe nobe lengce ngemagama lalishumi kuphela).	(1)		
Samba	(20)	Samba	(30)

2 Indzabambhalo

Lulwimi (10)	Emamaki	Lokucuketfwe (15)	Emamaki
1. Tiphumuti/sipelingi.	(2)	1. Sakhiwo (singeniso, umtimba, siphetfo).	(5)
2. Lulwimi lolunongiwe.	(5)	2. Emaphuzu lahambelana nendzaba (inovelu/umdlalo/umdlalo).	(10)
3. Kwakheka kwemisho (Imisho lephelele, levakalako, lelandzelisa emaganma ngalokufanele).	(2)		
4. Budze lobemukelekile	(1)		
Samba	(10)	Samba	(15)
Samba sako konkhe: 25			

Irubhrikhi ekuhlola indzaba

1. Tiphumuti/Timphawu Tekubhala		1. Kuticambela	
2. Lulwimi lolunongiwe: Tisho, taga, tinongo		2. Imibono lehambisana nesihloko	
3. Kwakheka kwemisho levakalakako		3. Khuhleleka (bufakazi bekuhlela)	
4. Umoya/irejista		4. Kwemukeleka	
5. Sipelingi			
6. Budze			

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- 4 Umlalati unpublished document